Introduction

This document outlines the family of Nicholas Shaver of Shirley Twp., Huntingdon Co., PA. It is divided into three main parts. The first section contains transcriptions from various 19th and early 20th century books relating supposed details of the family’s early history in Huntingdon Co., PA, and their history before they came to Pennsylvania. The second section makes an attempt to locate the family in the U. S. Federal Census Records. The final section uses the information from the first two sections along with many other sources to piece together some further details on the members of this family.

Section #1: Early Published Sources

Some of the earliest books relating the history of Huntingdon Co. make little or no mention of the Nicholas Shaver family. For example, *History of the Early Settlement of the Juniata Valley* by U. J. Jones and published in 1856 makes no mention of the family, while *History of Huntingdon County* by Milton Scott Lytle and published in 1876 makes only minor references to the family, and none to Nicholas in particular.

J. Simpson Africa, in his book, *History of Huntingdon and Blair Counties, Pennsylvania*, which was published in 1883 says on page 343, “Among the pioneers of Hill Valley were Thomas Pollock, Peter Shaver, Joseph Booher, William Brown, Peter Snyder, Hezekiah Rickets, and Henry Rhodes. Maj. John Shaver settled first in German Valley, and in 1802 moved to near what is now Mount Union.” Nicholas is not mentioned, and no history of the family is given.

Near the end of the 19th century, books began to appear giving details (often conflicting and of questionable accuracy) for the family and descendants of Nicholas.

*From Commemorative Biographical Encyclopedia of The Juniata Valley, comprising the Counties of Huntingdon, Mifflin, Juniata, and Perry, Pennsylvania., Vol. 1; Published by J. M. Runk & Co. in 1897; pages 536–537:*

“J. WEST SHAVER, farmer and stock raiser of Wayne township, Mifflin county, Pa., was born February 2, 1831, in Wayne township. He is a son of Jacob and Julia (Morrison) Shaver. His grandfather, John Shaver, of German descent, was an extensive farmer of Shirley township, Huntingdon county. He fought bravely for the independence of our country, having been a major in Washington's army during the Revolutionary war. He owned more than 500 acres of land, where Mt. Union is now built. He was married to Miss Glass and had ten children, as follows: Samuel; Jacob; Henry; Nicholas; John; George; Peter; William; Ann (Mrs. John Morrison); and Catharine (Mrs. Joseph Langston). He
was an old-line Whig, and a member of the Presbyterian church. Both he and his wife died in Mt. Union. Jacob Shaver, second son of John Shaver, born in Mt. Union, in 1797, had a common school education, in both the English and German languages. He began life on his father's farm, and also distilled for his father; he made farming his occupation during his entire life. He owned and cultivated more than 400 acres of land in Wayne township, Mifflin county, to which location he had removed when a young man. On this farm he erected three houses and two barns, besides making many other improvements. He was a stoutly-built man, of a most genial temperament, who acquired great celebrity as a fisherman and as a stockraiser. Jacob Shaver was married in Wayne township, to Miss Julia Morrison, daughter of Joshua Morrison, and an aunt of B. E. Morrison, of Newton Hamilton. They had seven children, as follows: Mary A. (Mrs. Robert McDowell), deceased; Julia A. (Mrs. Walker McDowell); Matilda, wife of Dr. Alexander Linn, of Concord, Franklin county. Pa.; J. West, of Wayne township; Sarah (Mrs. John T. Lane), of Newton Hamilton, deceased; Joshua M., residing in Newton Hamilton; and Lee, who died in the year 1862. Jacob Shaver died March 17, 1879. He had been an old-line Whig, and died a Republican. He filled acceptably the offices of supervisor and school director. He was an earnest, zealous member of the Methodist Episcopal church and an eminently pious man. He took an active part in all church matters, having been one of the trustees of the congregation; and for more than forty years was a class-leader. ..."

From A History of a Fragment of The Clan Linn by Dr. George Wilds Linn; Published 1906; pages 170–171:

“MATILDA (SHAVER) LINN was born at Newton Hamilton, Pennsylvania, September 7, 1823. Her great-grandfather came from Germany and settled in the Cumberland Valley about 1750, where he brought up a family of four boys and four girls. He subsequently moved to Huntingdon County, Pennsylvania, and settled on the Aughwick Creek, about four miles below Shirleysburg, in 1770. One of his sons, Major John Shaver, was born in 1762. He was married, in 1794, to Mary Glass, a woman of English descent, and one of their children, Jacob Shaver, the father of Matilda (Shaver) Linn, was born near the present site of Mt. Union, Pennsylvania, in 1796. Jacob Shaver was married, in 1821, to Jane Morrison, born 1801.

“They had three children, Mary A. (1822), Matilda (1823), and Julia A. (1825). Jane (Morrison) Shaver deceased March, 1826. Jacob Shaver married Juliana Morrison in 1829, and had four children, John W. (1831), Sarah J. (1832), Joshua M. (1834), and Lee (1838).”

From History of Mount Union, Shirleysburg and Shirley Township by Charles Howard Welch; Published 1909–1910; pages 116–122:

“The Shaver kindred figured very extensively in the early days of Mount Union. There are many Shavers in this section today, posterity of the old Major John Shaver, who came to this place from the Aughwick Valley, about 1797. He is the progenitor of the Shaver kin in and around Mount Union. John Shaver was one of the original land-holders here. He later purchased lands from William Morris, and the Colestocks. At one time, John Shaver owned all the land, now Mount Union, reaching from Division street to the river, thence to the Hill Valley line, and thence southeast as far as the Jacob Lohr farm. John Shaver had ten children, as follows:
1. SAMUEL, who married Katharine Vandevander and who had 8 children, ...
2. JACOB, who lived at Newton Hamilton. ... Jacob was twice married, both times to Miss Morrisons.
3. HENRY, (married to Hannah Morrison), who owned the Ewing Mill property, ...
4. JOHN, who formerly lived at Aughwick, ... John Shaver's first wife was Jane Hanawalt and his second wife was Sarah King.
5. GEORGE, who married Margaret McIlHaney and who moved to Illinois. ...
6. NICHOLAS, (married to Keziah Etnier), who resided across from the homestead, ...
7. PETER, (who married Margaret Morrow), was also located in Mount Union, …
8. KATHARINE, Mrs. Jos. Langton, who resided near Lewistown. …
9. ANN, Mrs. John Morrison, formerly resided on the Morrison Place, …
10. WILLIAM, (married to Catharine Wallace), who resided on the homestead place. He died in 1855. …

“There is another connection of Shavers associated with Mount Union, who are related with the above; they are the descendants of Peter, who resided in Hill Valley and Samuel, better known as (Yankee) Sam, who resided to the west of Samuel, the son of John Shaver, mentioned above. Peter Shaver, just mentioned, was the father of John S. Shaver, George Derrick, Bower and Mrs. Thos. Galbraith and Mrs. Henry Shafer, all residing in town; also Jacob, who resides in Ontario, Cal. (Yankee) Sam was the father of Bryson, now residing in town; also J. White, Mrs. Elsie Sharrar, and Mrs. Belle Decker, all deceased.

“John Shaver, the progenitor, divided his lands among his sons. William and Nicholas owned the section from Shirley street and Division to the river, including the E. B. T. yard, and the green. Peter owned the portion south of Shirley street and reaching to James Shaver's upper farm. Thereon, Samuel resided and owned lands adjoining what is now the land of John Roberts. Henry Shaver owned the Ewing Mill property and the land along the Shirelysburg road, later known as the E. B. T. R. R. farm, lying between what is now Allenport, and the Jacob Lohr farm. What is now the Lloyd Bare tract, just southeast of town, was formerly included in the Peter Shaver tract. The Chestnut Ridge land was also divided between the above named sons.

“NOTE. -- According to information taken from the records in the Court House, Nicholas Shaver, (whose wife's name was Elizabeth), purchased land near Aughwick Mills, by deed dated May 24, 1785, and other land in 1787. He died about 1810 and sons, Peter and John, were the administrators of his estate. His children were as follows: - Peter, John, Jacob, Leonard, Phebe, Susannah, Catharine, and one daughter, unknown. Peter, whose wife's name was Catharine, lived in Hill Valley and was the father of Peter, and grandfather of John S., Bower, Geo. Derrick, Mrs. Thos. Galbraith and Mrs. Henry Shaffer of town. He was also the father of Samuel, (Yankee Sam), who lived where John Roberts now lives, and grandfather of Samuel Bryson Shaver and others. John (Major John) who built the stone house east of town in 1818, father of Samuel, Jacob, John (Sheriff), Henry, Nicholas, Ann, William, Catharine, George and Peter and grandfather of many in this section.

“Major John Shaver was born Sept. 11, 1762, and died Oct. 16, 1829. His wife, whose name was Mary Glass, died Apr. 14, 1845, in her 75th year. They are buried in the cemetery just east of the stone house. Jacob, whose wife's name was Elizabeth, lived in Westmoreland Co., PA., in 1813. Leonard, who married Rachel Ricketts, daughter of Hezekiah Ricketts, Sr., of Hill Valley. He lived in Mercer Co., in 1813. Phebe, who married Caspar Booher, who lived in Hill Valley, the same farm since occupied by his children and grandchildren. Susannah, who married Peter Snyder, who lived in Hill Valley, since occupied by his children and grandchildren.

“Catharine, who married Joseph Cochenour. They lived on the east side of Chestnut Ridge, about a mile and a half from the Juniata River. A daughter (name unknown) married a Mr. Ripple.

“It is said that the above Nicholas Shaver's father, whose name was also Nicholas, came from Germany and settled in the Shenandoah Valley, Va., at a very early day, and that he had three children – Isaiah, Catherine and Nicholas.

“At one time the Shavers, and their relatives through marriage with the families of Casper Booher,
Peter Snyder, and Hezekiah Ricketts, owned one continuous line of adjoining farms about 5 miles long, extending from the Juniata River at the bend where the Creosoting plant is located, up through Hill Valley almost to where the Brewster tannery stood.

From *Genealogy of Johannes Baer, 1749–1810* by Daniel & Robert Bare; Published 1910; pages 230–231:

“Major John Shaver was born in Shenandoah Valley, Va., September 11th, 1762, and died October 16th, 1829. He came to Pennsylvania from Virginia at an early day and settled near Aughwick Mills, Shirley Township. He moved to what is now Mount Union in 1802. He was a prominent farmer and owner of much land. He built the large stone house near where Mount Union now stands and is buried in the cemetery near the house. He raised a large family, who married and made new homes of their own, most all of them adjoining his home or within a radius of three miles. His children:
- Samuel, 1795–1870. Married Catherine Vandevander, lived adjoining his father.
- Nicholas, 1801–1884. Married Keziah Etnier. Lived at mill adjoining his father.
- George, 1810–1880. Married Margaret McIlhenny. Lived near Ipavia, Fulton County, Ill.
- Peter, 1813–1894. Married Margaret Morrow, 1816–1890. Lived adjoining his father.

Major John Shaver was a son of Nicholas Shaver, Jr., who came from the Shenandoah Valley in Virginia, and purchased a farm May 24th, 1785, near what is now Aughwick Mills, Shirley Township, where he lived the balance of his life. He died about 1810. His sons, Peter and John, were appointed administrators of his estate in that year. He owned considerable property. His wife’s name was Elizabeth. They had the following children: Peter, name of wife, Catherine; John (Major), married Mary Glass. Jacob, married, (lived in Westmoreland County). Leonard, lived in Mercer County, married Rachel Ricketts, daughter Hezekiah, Sr. Phebe, married Casper Booher. Catherine, married Joseph Cochenour. Susannah, married Peter Snyder. A daughter, name unknown, married --- Ripple. Most all of whom lived in the vicinity of the old homestead.

“At one time the Shavers (about 70 in number, counting children), and their relatives, through marriage with the families of Casper Booher, Peter Snyder and Hezekiah Ricketts, Sr., owned one continuous line of adjoining farms about five miles long, extending from the Juniata River at the bend where the Creosoting plant is located, up through Hill Valley, almost to where the Brewster Tannery stood.

“The father of Nicholas Shaver, Jr., was Nicholas, Sr. It is said he came from Germany, when Nicholas, Jr., was a small boy, and settled in the Shenandoah Valley, in Virginia, with the early settlers and had two sons and one daughter.”

From *A History of the Juniata Valley and its people, Vol. 3* by John W. Jordan; Published 1913, pages 1026–1028:

“(The Shaver Line).

“Narcissa (Shaver) Sheaffer descends from a long line of splendid colonial ancestry on both the paternal and distaff sides. The immigrant ancestor of the Shaver family came from Germany to the
Province of Virginia while that colony was yet in its swaddling clothes. He settled on the James River, some distance from the colonial capital, Jamestown, became a tobacco planter, and accumulated a large amount of this world’s goods. He was a highly educated man and used his knowledge for the benefit of his neighbors as well as himself in turning to account the natural resources of the country, especially his botanical lore. Among his descendants was Nicholas, of whom further.

“(I) Nicholas Shaver, a descendant of the immigrant of the name, was born in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, and here lived and died. Among his children was Nicholas Jr., of whom further.

“(II) Nicholas Shaver Jr., son of Nicholas Shaver, was born in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia. He moved from his native colony to Pennsylvania, before 1785, as he purchased, May 24, 1785, a farm in Shirley township, Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, where he located, lived and died. He was the earliest settler in the township and had no neighbors except those miles distant. He bought part of his land from the original owners, the Indians, giving them a fair price for their holdings. He died in 1810, and his sons Peter and John were appointed administrators of his estate. He married Elizabeth -----, in Virginia, and she came with him and their children to Pennsylvania. Children: 1. Peter. 2. John, of whom further. 3. Jacob, lived in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania. 4. Leonard, married Rachel Ricketts; lived in Mercer county, Pennsylvania. 5. Phoebe, married Caspar Booher. 6. Catherine, married Joseph Cochenour. 7. Susannah, married Peter Snyder. 8. A daughter, name unknown, married Mr. Ripple.

“(III) John, son of Nicholas and Elizabeth Shaver, was born September 11, 1762, in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, and died October 16, 1829, in Shirley township, Huntingdon county, Pennsylvania, and is buried in the family cemetery at Mt. Union. He was reared on his father’s tobacco plantation, in the chivalrous atmosphere of his native colony, and was there educated. It is said of him that he was a most perfect type of a southern gentleman. He moved to Pennsylvania about 1784 and located at Oughwick Mills, Shirley township, Huntingdon county. In 1802 he changed his place of abode to what is now known as Mt. Union, the same county. He was one of the largest land owners in the county and one of its most progressive men. He erected a large store house on the present site of Mt. Union. At one time the Shavers and their relatives, about seventy in number, counting the children, and their connections through marriages with Messrs. Booher, Snyder and Ricketts, owned one continuous line of farms about five miles in length, extending from the Juniata river at the bend, where the creosoting plant is now located, up through Hill Valley, very near where the Brewster tannery stood. He married Mary Glass, also of Virginia. Children: 1. Samuel, born 1795, died 1870; married Catherine Vandewater, and lived on farm adjoining his father’s. 2. Jacob, born 1796, died 1878; married (first) Jane Morrison; (second) Julia Morrison, sister of first wife; lived near Newton Hamilton, Pennsylvania. 3. Henry, born 1797, died 1870; married Hannah Morrison; lived at mill near father. 4. John, born 1798, died 1863; married (first) Jane Hanawalt; (second) Sarah King; he was once sheriff of Huntingdon county. 5. Nicholas, born 1801, died 1884; married Keziah Etnier; lived in what is now Mt. Union. 6. Ann, born 1803, died 1878; married John Morrison; lived on Shirley Road. 7. William, of whom further. 8. Catherine, born 1808, died 1863; married Joseph Lankton; lived and died on farm near Lewistown, Pennsylvania. 9. George, born 1810, died 1880; married Margaret McIlhenney, lived near Ipavia, Fulton county, Illinois. 10. Peter, born 1813, died 1894; married Margaret Morrow; lived on farm adjoining his father.”
Section #2: Census Records

A number of sources have been used to determine the individuals and associated dates shown on the following pages. These include (but are not limited to) the census records themselves, tax lists, wills, biographies, cemetery transcriptions, obituaries, and other compiled genealogies. Needless to say, not all of the data presented here will be complete or correct. Nor will the assignment of names to all of the pre-1850 census individuals be correct; only a “best guess” attempt to make those matches can be made.

The ordering of the children of Nicholas is approximately correct, but is not at this point known with certainty. And undoubtedly, there were grandchildren (and maybe even children) of Nicholas who died at an early age for whom few or no records exist.

Blue individuals are children or likely children of Nicholas Shaver and Magdalena.

Red individuals are grandchildren or likely grandchildren of Nicholas Shaver and Magdalena.

Gray text indicates above average uncertainty of the accuracy or applicability of the information.

Nicholas Shaver (c. 1727 - 18 Feb 1810) & Magdalena (???? - ????), Elizabeth (27 Mar 1757 - 31 Jul 1848)
1790: (Nicholas Shaver; PA, Huntingdon Co.):
   4M>15 (Nicholas, F. John, H. Henry, I. Leonard), 1F (Magdalena?)
1800: (Nicholas Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<10, 1M26-44 (I. Leonard), 1M>44 (Nicholas), 1F<10, 1F>44 (Elizabeth)
1810:
1820:
1830: (Elizabeth Shaffer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<5, 1F30-39, 1F70-79 (Elizabeth)
1840: (Elizabeth Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1F15-19, 1F80-89 (Elizabeth)

A. Engel Shaver (Before 1756 - 1820s) & Philip Ripple (???? - Feb 1813)
1790: (Philip Ripple; MD, Washington Co.):
1800: (Phillip Ripple; PA, Franklin, Washington Twp.):
   1M<10, 2M16-25 (A4. Peter, A5. Lewis), 1M>45 (Philip),
   1F<10 (A8.Susanna), 1F10-15, 1F16-25 (A2. Catharine), 1F>45 (A. Engel)
1810: See A4. Peter Ripple
1820: See A4. Peter Ripple

A1. John Ripple (6 Mar 1774 - ?????) & Mary (???? - ????)
1790: See A. Engel Shaver
1800:
1810:
1820:
A2. Catharine Ripple (13 Nov 1775 - ????)
   1790: See A. Engel Shaver
   1800: See A. Engel Shaver
   1810:

A3. Philip Ripple (???? - 1828)
   1790: See A. Engel Shaver
   1800:
   1810: (Philip Ripple; VA, Jefferson Co.):
       2M<10, 1M16-25 (A3. Philip), 3F<10, 1F16-25, 1F26-44
   1820:

A4. Peter Ripple (c. 1778 - 1856) & Mary (c. 1780 - ????)
   1790: See A. Engel Shaver
   1800: See A. Engel Shaver
   1810: (Peter Ripple; VA, Jefferson Co.):
       2M16-25, 1M26-44 (A4. Peter), 1M>45 (Philip), 1F<10, 1F16-25, 1F>45 (A. Engel)
   1820: (Peter Ripple; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
       1M<10, 1M10-15, 1M16-25, 1M26-44 (A4. Peter), 1M>45,
       3F<10, 1F16-25, 2F26-44 (Mary), 1F>45 (A. Engel)
   1830: (Peter Ripple; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
       1M5-9, 1M50-59 (A4. Peter), 1F5-9, 1F20-29, 1F30-39, 2F50-59 (Mary)
   1840: (Peter Ripple; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
       1M5-9, 1M60-69 (A4. Peter), 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F60-69 (Mary)
   1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 368, Entry #118; Ripple, Peter; B: PA; a: 72
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 368, Entry #118; Ripple, Mary; B: PA; a: 70
   1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 25, Entry #168; Ripple, Mary; B: MD; a: 78

A5. Lewis Ripple (c. 1779 - ????) & Mary (c. 1785 - ????)
   1790: See A. Engel Shaver
   1800: See A. Engel Shaver
   1810:
   1820: (Lewis Ripple; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
       2M<10, 1M10-15, 1M26-44 (A5. Lewis), 3F<10, 1F10-15, 1F26-44 (Mary)
   1830: (Lewis Ripple; PA, Westmoreland, Franklin Twp.):
       1M<5, 1M10-14, 1M20-29, 1M50-59 (A5. Lewis), 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 3F15-19, 1F40-49 (Mary)
   1840: (Lewis Repple; PA, Westmoreland Co.):
       1M<5, 1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M60-69 (A5. Lewis), 1F5-9, 2F20-29, 1F50-59 (Mary)
   1850: PA, Westmoreland, Washington Twp., P. 828, Entry #561; Ripple, Lewis; b: PA; a: 71
   PA, Westmoreland, Washington Twp., P. 828, Entry #561; Ripple, Mary; b: PA; a: 65

A6. Elizabeth Ripple (???? - ????)
   1790:
   1800:
   1810:

A7. Magdalena Ripple (29 Feb 1784 - Before 1813)

A8. Susanna Ripple (c. 1795 - ????)
   1800: See A. Engel Shaver
   1810:
B. Peter Shaver (Before 1756 - 30 Jan 1821) & Catherine Stitt (1760s - 1840s)
1790: (Peter Shafer; PA, Huntingdon Co.):
1M>15 (B. Peter), 1M<16 (B1. John), 2F (Catherine, B2. Elizabeth)
1800: (Peter Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
1M<10 (B4. Samuel), 1M10-15 (B1. John), 1M>44 (B. Peter),
1F<10 (B3. Dorothy), 1F10-15 (B2. Elizabeth), 1F26-44 (Catherine)
1810: (P. Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
2M<10 (B6. Peter, ???), 2M10-15 (B4. Samuel, ???), 1M16-25 (???), 1M>44 (B. Peter),
2F<10 (B5. Margaret, ???), 1F16-25 (B3. Dorothy), 1F>44 (Catherine)
1820: (Peter Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
1M10-15 (B6. Peter), 1M16-18, 1M16-25, 1M>44 (B. Peter),
1F10-15, 1F16-25 (B5. Margaret), 1F>44 (Catherine)
1830: See B6. Peter Shaver
1840: See B6. Peter Shaver

1790: See B. Peter Shaver
1800: See B. Peter Shaver
1810: (John Shaver; PA, Washington, Finley Twp.):
1M<10, 1M16-25 (B1. John), 1F<10, 1F16-25 (Catharine)
1820: (Catherine Shaver; OH, Belmont, Mead Twp.):
[3M<10, 1M<44, 1F<10, 1F16-25] should be 3M<10, 1F<10, 1F10-15, 1F26-44 (Catharine)
1830: (David Smith; OH, Belmont, Mead Twp.):
3M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M20-29, 1M30-39, 1F10-14, 1F40-49 (Catharine)
1840: (David Smith; OH, Belmont, Mead Twp.):
1M5-9, 2M15-19, 2M20-29, 1M40-49; 2F15-19, 1F50-59 (Catharine)
1850: OH, Belmont, Mead Twp., P. 66, Entry #423; (Smith), Catharine; b: PA; a: 63
1860: OH, Belmont, Mead Twp., P. 12, Entry #80; (Smith), Catharine; b: PA; a: 74

B2. Elizabeth Shaver (c. 1788 - Jul 1863) & Christian Oyer (c. 1778 - Dec 1860)
1790: See B. Peter Shaver
1800: See B. Peter Shaver
1810:
1820: (Christopher Oyer; PA, Huntingdon, Barree Twp.):
1M26-44 (Christian), 1F26-44 (B2. Elizabeth)
1830: (Christian Oyer; PA, Huntingdon, Barree Twp.):
1M20-29, 1M50-59 (Christian), 1F40-49 (B2. Elizabeth)
1840: (Christian Oyer; PA, Huntingdon, Barree Twp.):
1M60-69 (Christian), 1F5-9, 1F50-59 (B2. Elizabeth)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Barree Twp., P. 261, Entry #115; (Oyer), Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 62
PA, Huntingdon, Barree Twp., P. 261, Entry #115; Oyer, Christian; b: PA; a: 72
1860: OH, Crawford, Tod Twp., P. 29, Entry #224; (Oyer), Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 71
OH, Crawford, Tod Twp., P. 29, Entry #224; Oyer, Christian; b: PA; a: 81

B3. Dorothy "Dolly" Shaver (c. 1792 - ????) & John Sharrer (c. 1778 - ????)
1800: See B. Peter Shaver
1810: See B. Peter Shaver
1820: (John Sharer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp. [Shirleysburg]):
2M<10, 1M26-44 (John), 1F<10, 1F16-25, 1F26-44 (B3. Dorothy), 1F>44
1830: (John Sharrar; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M15-19, 1M50-59 (John), 1F30-39 (B3. Dorothy)
B4. Samuel Shaver (Nov 1796 - 6 Jan 1854) & Margaret Oaks (c. 1797 - 16 Aug 1854)

1800: See B. Peter Shaver
1810: See B. Peter Shaver
1820: (Samuel Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
    1M16-25 (B4. Samuel), 1F<10, 1F16-25 (Margaret)
1830: (Samuel Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
    2M<5, 1M5-9, 1M30-39 (B4. Samuel), 1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F30-39 (Margaret)
1840: (Samuel Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
    1M<5, 1M5-9, 2M10-14, 1M40-49 (B4. Samuel), 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F40-49 (Margaret)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 354, Entry #20; Shaffer, Samuel; b: PA; a: 54
    PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 354, Entry #20; (Shaffer), Margaret; b: PA; a: 54

B5. Margaret Shaver (c. 1802 - ????)

1810: See B. Peter Shaver
1820: See B. Peter Shaver

B6. Peter Shaver (11 Oct 1805 - 1 May 1882) & Catharine Kling (c. 1811 - 1885)

1810: See B. Peter Shaver
1820: See B. Peter Shaver
1830: (Peter Shaffer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
    1M20-29 (B6. Peter), 1F15-19 (Catharine), 1F60-69 (Catherine [his mother])
1840: (Peter Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
    1M<5, 2M5-9, 1M30-39 (B6. Peter),
    2F<5, 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Catharine), 1F70-79 (Catherine, his mother)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 354, Entry #21; Shaffer, Peter; b: PA; a: 45
    PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 354, Entry #21; (Shaffer), Cath.; b: PA; a: 40
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 8, Entry #60; Shaver, Peter; b: PA; a: 56
    PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 8, Entry #60; (Shaver), Catharine; b: PA; a: 50
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 40, Entry #262; Shaver, Peter; b: PA; a: 64
    PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 40, Entry #262; (Shaver), Catharine; b: PA; a: 57
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union, ED #200, P. 2 18, Line #34; Shaver, Peter; b: PA; a: 75
    PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union, ED #200, P. 2 18, Line #35; (Shaver), Catharine; b: PA; a: 68
C. Phoebe Shaver (8 Jul 1756 - 2 Mar 1845) & Casper Booher (15 Sep 1758 - 31 Mar 1831)
1790: (Gasper Bougher; PA, Huntingdon Co.):  
1M>15 (Casper), 3M<16 (C2. John, C3. Henry, C5. Samuel),  
3F (C. Phoebe, C1. Elizabeth, C4. Catharine)
1800: (Casper Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M<10 (C6. Jacob), 2M16-25 (C2. John, C3. Henry), 1M26-44 (Casper),  
1810: (G. Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M10-15 (C6. Jacob), 1M16-25 (C5. Samuel), 1M26-44 (Casper),  
1820: (Casper Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M>44 (Casper), 1F<10, 1F26-44 (C4. Catharine), 1F>44 (C. Phoebe)
1830: (Casper Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M70-79 (Casper), 1F15-19, 1F70-79 (C. Phoebe)
1840: (Feby Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1F80-89 (C. Phoebe)

C. Elizabeth Booher (31 Mar 1779 - 20 Oct 1847) & Henry Roberts (15 Sep 1774 - 18 Oct 1847):  
1790: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1800: (Henry Roberts; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M<10, 1M26-44 (Henry), 1F<10, 1F16-25 (C1. Elizabeth)
1810:
1820: (Henry Roberts; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
3M<10, 1M16-18, 2M16-25, 1M>44 (Henry), 1F<10, 2F10-15, 1F16-25, 1F26-44 (C1. Elizabeth)
1830: (Henry Roberts; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M10-14, 2M15-19, 1M50-59 (Henry), 1F5-9, 1F15-19, 1F50-59 (C1. Elizabeth)
1840: (Henry Roberts; PA, Bedford, Dublin Twp.):  
1M<5, 1M5-9, 2M20-29, 1M60-69 (Henry),  
1F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F30-39, 1F60-69 (C1. Elizabeth)

1790: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1800: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1810: (John Booher; PA, Mercer, Coolspring Twp.):  
1M<10, 1M26-44 (C2. John), 2F<10, 1F16-25 (Barbara)
1820: (John Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
3M<10, 1M16-25, 1M26-44 (C2. John), 2F<10, 1F10-15, 1F16-25 (Barbara?), 1F>44
1830: (John Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M<5, 2M5-9, 2M10-14, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (C2. John), 1F5-9, 3F15-19, 1F40-49 (Barbara)
1840: (Barbra Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
1M10-14, 1M15-19, 3M20-29, 1F15-19, 1F20-29, 1F50-59 (Barbara)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #25; (Bucher), Barbara; b: PA; a: 64
C3. Henry Booher (1782 - 1857) & Nancy (c. 1787 - 1860s):
1790: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1800: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1810: (Henry Boher; PA, Beaver, Shenango Twp.):
   2M<10, 1M26-44 (C3. Henry), 1F<10, 1F16-25 (Nancy)
1820: (Henry Bucher; PA, Beaver, Shenango Twp.):
   1M<10, 2M10-15, 1M26-44 (C3. Henry), 3F<10, 1F10-15, 1F16-25, 1F26-44 (Nancy)
1830: (Henry Booker; PA, Beaver, Shenango Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (C3. Henry), 3F15-19, 1F20-29, 1F40-49 (Nancy)
1840: (Henry Booher; PA, Beaver, Shenango Twp.):
   1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M50-59 (C3. Henry), 2F20-29, 1F50-59 (Nancy)
1850: PA, Lawrence, Shenango Twp., P. 355, Entry #362; Booher, Henry; b: PA; a: 68
   PA, Lawrence, Shenango Twp., P. 355, Entry #362; (Booher), Nancy; b: PA; a: 62
1860: PA, Lawrence, Shenango Twp., P. 195, Entry #1413; (Booker), Nancy; b: PA; a: 68

C4. Catharine Booher (c. 1785 - 1826) & John Beatty (c. 1790 - c. 1819):
1790: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1800: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1810: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1820: See C. Phoebe Shaver

Note: It is likely Catharine married, had at least one child, and became a widow all between 1810 and 1820.

C5. Samuel Booher (10 Dec 1788 - 14 Sep 1858) & Hannah Marie Morrison (c. 1791 - 14 Feb 1876):
1790: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1800:
1810: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1820: (Samuel Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<10 , 1M26-44 (C5. Samuel), 3F<10, 1F26-44 (Hannah)
1830: (Samuel Bucher; PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (C5. Samuel),
   1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F30-39 (Hannah)
1840: (Samuel Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M50-59 (C5. Samuel),
   2F<5, 2F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F20-29, 1F50-59 (Hannah)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 544, Entry #77; Bucher, Samuel; b: PA; a: 63
   PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 544, Entry #77; (Bucher), Hannah; b: PA; a: 62
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 4, Entry #24; (Booher), Hannah B.; b: PA; a: 67
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 29, Entry #188; (Booher), Hannah; b: PA; a: 78

   Predosha Duffey (26 Jan 1822 - 27 Apr 1857):
1800: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1810: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1820:
1830: (Jacob Bucher; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M5-9, 1M30-39 (C6. Jacob), 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F30-39 (Mary "Polly")
1840: (Jacob Booher; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M5-9, 1M15-19, 1M30-39 (C6. Jacob), 1F5-10, 1F15-19, 1F20-29
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 471, Entry #7; Bucher, Jacob; b: PA; a: (55)?
   PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 471, Entry #7; (Bucher), Socia; b: PA; a: 28
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 4, Entry #25; Booher, Jacob Sen.; b: PA; a: 65
1800: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1810: See C. Phoebe Shaver
1820: (Hugh Lind; PA, Franklin, Metal [actually Fannett] Twp.):
   1M<10 (John [son of Hugh]), 1M10-15 (James W. [son of Hugh]), 1M16-25 (?),
   2M26-45 (Hugh [brother of James], James), 3F<10 (Sarah, Mary, Jane [daughters of Hugh]),
   1F16-25 (C7. Nancy), 1F26-45 (Ann [wife of Hugh])
1830: (James Linn; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   2M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M30-39 (James), 1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F30-39 (C7. Nancy)
1840: (James Linn; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   2M<5, 1M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (James), 1F5-9, 1F40-49 (C7. Nancy)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 482, Entry #86; (Lynn), Nancy; b: PA; a: 50
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 6, Entry #43; Lynn, Nancy; b: PA; a: 63
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 13, Entry #93; (Linn), Nancy; b: PA; a: 72

D. Catherine Shaver (1750s - ?????) & Joseph Cochenour (???? - ????):
1790: (Joseph Covenhover; PA, Huntingdon Co.):
   1M>15 (Joseph), 1M<16 (???), 3F (D. Catherine)
1800: (Joseph Copenhover; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   2M<10 (D1. Henry, D2. Jacob), 1M10-15 (???), 1M26-44 (Joseph),
   1F<10, 1F10-15, 1F16-25, 1F26-44 (D. Catherine)
1810: (J. Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M10-15 (D2. Jacob), 1M16-25 (D1. Henry), 1M44 (Joseph),
   1F<10, 2F16-25, 1F>44 (D. Catherine)
1820: (Joseph Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M<10, 2M16-25 (D1. Henry, D2. Jacob), 1M>44 (Joseph),
   1F<10, 2F10-15, 1F26-44, 1F>44 (D. Catherine)
1830: (Joseph Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M70-79 (Joseph), 1F20-29, 1F70-79 (D. Catherine)
1840: (Joseph Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp.):
   1M70-79 (Joseph), 1F80-89 (D. Catherine)

D1. Henry Cochenour (c. 1792 - 1850s) & Margaret Cornelius (c. 1794 - ????)
1800: See D. Catherine Shaver
1810: See D. Catherine Shaver
1820: See D. Catherine Shaver?
1830: (Henry Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M5-9, 1M15-19, 1M30-39 (D1. Henry), 2F<5, 2F5-9, 1F30-39 (Margaret), 1F40-49
1840: (Henry Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M40-49 (D1. Henry), 1F<5, 2F10-14, 1F40-49 (Margaret)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 552, Entry #134; Cohenour, Henry; b: PA; a: 58
   PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 552, Entry #134; Cohenour, Margaret; b: PA; a: 56
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp., P. 116, Entry #810; Copenhou..., Margaret; b: PA; a: 64

D2. Jacob Cochenour (27 Sep 1798 - 1840s) & Ann Cornelius (19 May 1802 - 22 Feb 1842)
1800: See D. Catherine Shaver
1810: See D. Catherine Shaver
1820: See D. Catherine Shaver
1830: (Jacob Cohenour; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M30-39 (D2. Jacob), 1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Ann)
1840: (Jacob Cohenhour; PA, Huntingdon, Cromwell Twp.):
   1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M40-49 (D2. Jacob), 1F<5, 2F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F30-39 (Ann)
E. Jacob Shaver (???? - ????)

F. John Shaver (11 Sep 1762 - 16 Oct 1829) & Mary Glass (c. 1770 - 14 Apr 1845):

1790: See Nicholas Shaver
1800: (John Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.);
1810:
1820: (John Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.);
   1F10-15 (F8. Catharine), 1F16-25 (F6. Anne), 1F>44 (Mary)
1830: (Mary Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.);
   2F15-19 (F8. Catharine?), 1F60-69 (Mary)
1840: (Mary Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.);
   1F70-79 (Mary)

F1. Samuel Shaver (c. 1795 - 22 Aug 1870) & Catharine Vandeventer (c. 1797 - 2 Dec 1878)
1800: See F. John Shaver
1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830:
1840: (Samuel Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.);
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 2M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M40-49 (F1. Samuel),
   1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F40-49 (Catharine)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #15; Shaffer, Samuel; b: PA; a: 55
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #15; (Shaffer), Cath.; b: PA; a: 54
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 8, Entry #58; Shaver, Samuel; b: PA; a: 65
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 8, Entry #58; (Shaver), Catharine; b: PA; a: 63
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 3, Entry #18; Shaver, Samuel; b: PA; a: 75
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 3, Entry #18; (Shaver), Catherine; b: PA; a: 73

F2. Jacob Shaver (11 Nov 1797 - 12 Mar 1879) & Jane Morrison (30 Oct 1801 - 28 Mar 1826),
   Julia Morrison (19 Dec 1804 - 13 Jan 1873)
1800: See F. John Shaver
1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: (Jacob Shaffer; PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp.);
   1M30-39 (F2. Jacob), 3F5-9, 1F15-19
1840: (Jacob Shaffer; PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp.);
   1M<5, 2M5-9, 3M20-29, 2M30-39 (F2. Jacob), 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 2F15-19, 1F30-39 (Julia)
1850: PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 693, Entry #99; Shaver, Jacob; b: PA; a: 53
   PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 693, Entry #99; (Shaver), Juliann; b: PA; a: 44
1860: PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 234, Entry #1864; Shaffer, Jacob; b: PA; a: 60
   PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 234, Entry #1864; (Shaffer), Julian; b: PA; a: 55
1870: PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 18, Entry #109; Shaver, Jacob; b: PA; a: 74
   PA, Mifflin, Wayne Twp., P. 18, Entry #109; (Shaver), Julia A.; b: PA; a: 65
F3. John Shaver (Sep 1798 - 4 Jun 1863) & Jane Hanawalt (c. 1803 - 20 Jul 1845), Sarah King (c. 1824 - 11 May 1887)
1800: See F. John Shaver
1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: (Jno. Shaffer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M15-19, 1M30-39 (F3. John), 1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Jane)
1840: (John Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M10-14, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (F3. John), 1F10-14, 1F15-19, 1F30-39 (Jane)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 389, Entry #258; Shaffer, John; b: PA; a: 51
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 389, Entry #258; (Shaffer), Sarah; b: PA; a: 28
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 16, Entry #116; Shaver, John; b: PA; a: 60
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 16, Entry #116; (Shaver), Sarah J.; b: PA; a: 36
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Huntingdon Ward 1, ED #190, P. 12, Line #28; Shaver, Sarah J.; b: PA; a: 46
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Huntingdon Ward 1, ED #190, P. 12, Line #28; Shaver, Sarah J.; b: PA; a: 55; Wd

1800: See F. John Shaver
1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (Henry Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M30-39 (F4. Henry), 1F5-9, 2F20-29 (Hannah)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 390, Entry #267; Shaffer, Henry; b: PA; a: 50
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 390, Entry #267; (Shaffer), Hannah; b: PA; a: 29
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; Shaver, Henry; b: PA; a: 60
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; (Shaver), Hannah; b: PA; a: 49
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 3, Entry #21; Shaver, Henry; b: PA; a: 70

F5. Nicholas Shaver (27 Apr 1801 - 20 Jan 1884) & Keziah Etnier (25 Dec 1808 - 4 Jan 1881)
1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (Nicholas Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M30-39 (F5. Nicholas), 1F<5, 1F30-39 (Keziah)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #17; Shaffer, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 49
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #17; (Shaffer), Keziah; b: PA; a: 41
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #48; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 58
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #48; (Shaver), Kezziah; b: PA; a: 50
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 69
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; (Shaver), Keziah; b: PA; a: 61
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mt. Union, ED #200, P. 49 26, Line #45; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 79
   PA, Huntingdon, Mt. Union, ED #200, P. 49 26, Line #46; (Shaver), Keziah; b: PA; a: 71

1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (Nicholas Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M30-39 (F5. Nicholas), 1F<5, 1F30-39 (Keziah)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #17; Shaffer, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 49
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #17; (Shaffer), Keziah; b: PA; a: 41
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #48; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 58
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #48; (Shaver), Kezziah; b: PA; a: 50
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 69
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 1, Entry #3; (Shaver), Keziah; b: PA; a: 61
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mt. Union, ED #200, P. 49 26, Line #45; Shaver, Nicholas; b: PA; a: 79
   PA, Huntingdon, Mt. Union, ED #200, P. 49 26, Line #46; (Shaver), Keziah; b: PA; a: 71
F7. William Shaver (10 Oct 1804 - 10 Aug 1855) & Catharine Wallace (1 Sep 1818 - 19 Mar 1900)

1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (William Shaffer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M30-39 (F7. William), 2F20-29 (Catharine)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #16; Shaffer, William; b: PA; a: 45
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 353, Entry #16; (Shaffer), Cath.; b: PA; a: 31
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 6, Entry #47; Shaver, Catharine; b: PA; a: 39
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union Bor., P. 3, Entry #15; (Stewart), Catharine; b: PA; a: 50
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union Bor., ED #200, P. 8, Line #2; (Stewart), Catherine; b: PA; a: 61

F8. Catharine Shaver (1808 - 1863) & Joseph Langton (c. 1803 - 25 Jan 1879)

1810:
1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840:
1850: PA, Mifflin, Granville Twp., P. 598, Entry #110; (Langdon), Catharine; b: PA; a: 43
   PA, Mifflin, Granville Twp., P. 598, Entry #110; Langdon, Joseph; b: PA; a: 47
1860: PA, Mifflin, Granville Twp., P. 79, Entry #588; (Langton), Catherine; b: PA; a: 51
   PA, Mifflin, Granville Twp., P. 79, Entry #588; Langton, Joseph I.; b: PA; a: 56
1870: IL, Moultrie, Marrowbone Twp., P. 13, Entry #94; Langton, Joseph; b: PA; a: 68

F9. George Shaver (c. 1810 - 2 May 1884) & Margaret McElhaney (c. 1815 - 9 Jan 1873),
   Mary A. Matthewson (c. 1851 - ???)

1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (George Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M5-9, 1M20-29 (F9. George), 1F<5, 1F20-29 (Margaret)
1850: IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., P. 217, Entry #260; Shaver, George; b: PA; a: 36
   IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., P. 217, Entry #260; (Shaver), Margaret; b: PA; a: 35
1860: IL, Fulton, Farmers Twp., P. 260, Entry #1902; Shaffer, Geo.; b: PA; a: 46
   IL, Fulton, Farmers Twp., P. 260, Entry #1902; (Shaffer), Margaret; b: PA; a: 45
1870: IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., P. 1, Entry #4; Shaver, Geo.; b: PA; a: 56
   IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., P. 1, Entry #4; (Shaver), Margret; b: PA; a: 52
1880: IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., ED #56, P. 23, Line #40; Shaver, George; b: PA; a: 44 64
   IL, Fulton, Vermont Twp., ED #56, P. 23, Line #41; (Shaver), Mary; b: IL; a: 29
1900: IL, Fulton, Pleasant Twp., ED #30, P. 8, Line #16; (Robinson), Mary A.; b: Sep 1850 in IL; a: 49;
    m: 14; c: 2, 2s

F10. Peter Shaver (12 Jun 1813 - 5 May 1894) & Margaret Morrow (23 Sep 1816 - 24 Jul 1891)

1820: See F. John Shaver
1830: See F. John Shaver
1840: (Peter Shafer; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M20-29 (F10. Peter), 1F20-29 (Margaret)
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 391, Entry #270; Shaffer, Peter; b: PA; a: 36
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 391, Entry #270; (Shaffer), Margaret; b: PA; a: 31
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #49; Shaver, Peter; b: PA; a: 47
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 7, Entry #49; (Shaver), Margaret; b: PA; a: 42
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 3, Entry #22; Shaver, Peter; b: PA; a: 57
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 3, Entry #22; (Shaver), Margaret; b: PA; a: 54
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union, ED #200, P. 3 19, Line #7; Shaver, Peter R.; b: PA; a: 67
   PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union, ED #200, P. 3 19, Line #8; (Shaver), Margaret; b: PA; a: 63
G. Susannah Shaver (c. 1768 - 1840s) & Peter Snyder (??? - 1815)

1790:
1800: (Peter Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1F26-44 (G. Susannah)
1810: (P. Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M>44 (Peter), 1F<10 (G5. Martha), 1F26-44 (G. Susannah)
1820: (Susannah Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1F10-15 (G5. Martha), 1F>44 (G. Susannah)
1830: (Susannah Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M20-29 (G6. Simon), 1M40-49 (G1. Conrad), 1F60-70 (G. Susannah)
1840: (Susannah Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M50-59 (G1. Conrad), 1F70-79 (G. Susannah)

G1. Conrad Snyder (c. 1790 - 1860s)
1790:
1800: See G. Susannah Shaver
1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
1820: See G. Susannah Shaver
1830: See G. Susannah Shaver
1840: See G. Susannah Shaver
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #27; Snyder, Courod; b: PA; a: 60
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 10, Entry #69; Snyder, Conrad; b: PA; a: 70

G2. Henry Snyder (15 Feb 1795 - 30 Apr 1869) & Nancy Brown (15 Aug 1794 - 31 May 1855)
1800: See G. Susannah Shaver
1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
1820: (Henry Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<10, 1M10-15, 1M16-25 (G2. Henry), 1F<10, 1F26-44 (Nancy)
1830: (Henry Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M10-14, 1M30-39 (G2. Henry), 2F<5, 3F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F30-39 (Nancy)
1840: (Henry Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M20-29, 1M40-49 (G2. Henry), 1F5-9, 1F10-14, 3F15-19, 2F20-29, 1F40-49
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #28; Snyder, Henry; b:PA; a: 55
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #28; (Snyder), Nancy; b: PA; a: 56
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 11, Entry #79; Snyder, Henry; b: PA; a: 65

G3. Peter Snyder (1798 - 8 Nov 1884) & Kesiah Baker (1801 - 1874)
1800: See G. Susannah Shaver
1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
1820: See G. Susannah Shaver
1830:
1840: (Peter Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   2M<5, 1M10-14, 1M40-49 (G3. Peter), 1F30-39
1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #27; Snyder, Peter; b: PA; a: 50
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #27; (Snyder), Keziah; b: PA; a: 49
1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 10, Entry #69; Snyder, Peter; b: PA; a: 63
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 10, Entry # 69; (Snyder), Kezziah; b: PA; a: 59
1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 40, Entry #259; Snyder, Peter; b: PA; a: 73
   PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 40, Entry #259; (Snyder), Kessiah; b: PA; a: 69
1880: PA, Huntingdon, Mount Union, ED #200, P. 417, Line #38; (Snyder), Peter; b: PA; a: 81
G4. John Snyder (1800 - 4 Nov 1878) & Sarah Linn (22 Sep 1806 - 11 Jun 1892)
   1800: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1820: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1830: (Jno Snyder; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
      1M30-39 (G4. John), 2F<10, 1F20-29 (Sarah)
   1840: (John Snider; PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp.): 
      1M<5, 1M40-49 (G4. John), 1F<5, 2F5-9, 2F10-14, 1F30-39 (Sarah)
   1850: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 482, Entry #88; Snyder, John; b: PA; a: 49
   1860: PA, Huntingdon, Springfield Twp., P. 482, Entry #88; Snyder, John; b: PA; a: 44
   1870: IA, Johnson, Clear Creek Twp., P. 5, Entry #36; Snyder, John; b: PA; a: 69
   1880: IA, Johnson, Clear Creek Twp., ED #222, P. 1, Line #15; (Snyder), Sarah; b: PA; a: 73; Wd

   1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1820: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1830: (Charles Lynn; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
      1M5-9, 1M20-29 (Charles), 2F<5, 1F20-29 (G5. Martha)
   1840: (Charles Linn; PA, Bedford, Dublin Twp.):  
      1M<5, 2M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M30-39 (Charles), 2F10-14, 1F30-39 (G5. Martha)
   1850: PA, Fulton, Bethel Twp., P. 100, Entry #27; Linn, Martha; b: PA; a: 47
   1860: PA, Bedford, Monroe Twp., P. 31, Entry #213; Linn, Charles; b: PA; a: 57
   1870: PA, Fulton, Dublin Twp., P. 13, Entry #88; Linn, Charles; b: PA; a: 67

G6. Simon Snyder (c. 1809 - c. 1845) & Elizabeth Beatty (11 Sep 1814 - 11 Nov 1873)
   1810: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1820: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1830: See G. Susannah Shaver
   1840: (Simon Snider; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):  
      1M5-9, 1M15-19, 1M30-39 (G6. Simon), 2F<5, 1F10-14, 1F20-29 (Elizabeth)
   1850: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 355, Entry #29; Snyder, Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 35
   1860: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 10, Entry #70; Snyder, Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 45
   1870: PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp., P. 40, Entry #258; Snyder, Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 57
H. Henry Shaver (c. 1771 - 1835) & Magdalena Lowman (c. 1772 - 1853)
1790: See Nicholas Shaver
1800: (Henry Shaver; PA, Huntingdon, Shirley Twp.):
   1M16-25, 1M>44, 1F<10, 2F16-25, 1F>44  (Entry not correct; see notes section)
1810:
1820: (Henry Shaver, VA, Augusta, Waynesboro Twp.):
   1M16-25 (H1. Jacob), 1M>44 (H. Henry), 2F10-15 (H5. Mary), 2F16-25, 1F26-44 (Magdalena)
1830: (Henry Shaver, VA, Augusta, Northern Dist.):
   1M10-14, 1M15-19 (H6. John), 2M20-29 (H4. Daniel), 1M60-69 (H. Henry),
   2F20-29 (H5. Mary), 1F50-59 (Magdalena)
1840: See H5. Mary Shaver
1850: VA, Augusta, Dist. #2½, P. 851, Entry #1502; Shaver, Magdaline; b: PA; a: 77

H1. Jacob Shaver (27 Jun 1799 - 9 Sep 1881) & Martha Lamb (9 or 11 Jul 1802 - 17 or 19 Aug 1855),
Elizabeth Hill (c. 1812 - Before 1881)
1800:
1810:
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: (Jacob Shaver, VA, Augusta, Northern Dist.):
   2M<5, 1M20-29 (H1. Jacob), 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Martha)
1840: (Jacob Shaver, VA, Augusta):
   1M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M15-19, 1M40-49 (H1. Jacob), 2F<5, 2F5-9, 1F10-14, 1F30-39 (Martha)
1850: VA, Augusta, Dist. #2, P. 529, Entry #773; Shaver, Jacob; b: VA; a: 51
   VA, Augusta, Dist. #2, P. 529, Entry #773; (Shaver), Marth; b: VA; a: 49
1860: VA, Augusta, Dist. #1, P. 194, Entry #1244; Shaver, Jacob; b: VA; a: 57
1870: VA, Augusta, Dist. #1, P. 168, Entry #865; Shafer, Jacob; b: VA; a: 60
   VA, Augusta, Dist. #1, P. 168, Entry #865; (Shafer), Elizabeth; b: VA; a: 58
1880: VA, Augusta, Beverly Manor, ED #12, P. 29 26, Line #41; (Shaver), Jacob A.; b: VA; a: 80

H2. Samuel Shaver (31 Jan 1801 - 12 Mar 1873) & Nancy Conner (25 May 1803 - 29 Mar 1883)
1810:
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: (Samuel Shaver, VA, Augusta, Northern Dist.):
   2M<5, 1M20-29 (H2. Samuel), 1F5-9, 1F20-29
1840: (Samuel Shafer, OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp.):
   2M5-9, 1M10-14, 1M30-39 (H2. Samuel), 1F<5, 1F15-19, 1F30-39 (Nancy)
1850: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 303, Entry #809; Shaffer, Samuel; b: VA; a: 49
   OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 303, Entry #809; (Shaffer), Nancy; b: VA; a: 47
1860: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 54, Entry #402; Shaver, Samuel; b: VA; a: 59
   OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 54, Entry #402; (Shaver), Nancy; b: VA; a: 57
1870: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 12, Entry #95; Shaver, Samuel; b: PA; a: 69
   OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 12, Entry #95; (Shaver), Nancy; b: VA; a: 67
1880: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., ED #115, P. 43 32, Line #14; Shaver, Nancy; b: VA; a: 77
H3. Henry Shaver (1 Jan 1804 - 7 Aug 1881) & Anna Houff (1 Nov 1806 - 1883)
1810:  
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: (Henry Shaver; VA, Augusta, Northern District):  
1M<5, 1M20-29 (H3. Henry), 1F20-29 (Anna)
1840: (Henry Shaver; VA, Rockbridge, Lexington):  
1M30-39 (H3. Henry), 1F<5, 2F5-9, 1F30-39 (Anna)
1850: VA, Rockbridge, Dist. #51½, P. 682, Entry #158; Shaver, Henry; b: (VA); a: 45
1860: VA, Tazewell, Western Dist., P. 154, Entry #1072; Shaver, Henry; b: VA; a: 55
1870: VA, Washington, Holston Dist., ED #100, P. 18, Line #48; Shaver, Henry; b: VA; a: 75

H4. Daniel Shaver (c. 1807 - ????) & Rachel Conner (c. 1809 - ????)
1810:
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: See H. Henry Shaver
1840: (Daniel Sha?er; OH, Delaware, Delaware Twp.):  
1M<5, 1M5-9, 1M30-39 (H4. Daniel), 1F30-39 (Rachel)
1850: OH, Delaware, Liberty Twp., P. 431, Entry #613; Shaver, Daniel; b: VA; a: 47
1860: OH, Delaware, Liberty Twp., P. 431, Entry #613; (Shaver), Rachel; b: VA; a: 42
1870: IL, Warren, Greenbush, P. 11, Entry #74; Shafer, Daniel; b: PA; a: 66
1880: IL, Warren, Greenbush, P. 11, Entry #74; (Shafer), Rachel; b: VA; a: 61

H5. Mary Shaver (c. 1810 - 1870s) & Jacob G. Swink (c. 1817 - 1875)
1810:
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: See H. Henry Shaver
1840: (Jacob Swink; VA, Augusta):  
1M20-29 (Jacob), 1F20-30 (H5. Mary), 1F60-69 (Magdalena [her mother])
1850: VA, Augusta, Dist. #2½, P. 851, Entry #1502; Swink, Jacob; b: VA; a: 40
1860: VA, Rockbridge, Dist. #2, P. 189, Entry #1249; (Swink), Mary; b: VA; a: 43
1870: VA, Augusta, Dist. #3, P. 45, Entry #313; Swink, Jacob G.; b: VA; a: 52

H6. John Shaver (20 Nov 1809 - 29 Oct 1877) & Sarah Conner (c. 1812 - 16 Nov 1872)
1810:
1820: See H. Henry Shaver
1830: See H. Henry Shaver
1840: (John Shaver; OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp.):  
1M30-39 (H6. John), 1F<5, 1F20-29 (Sarah)
1850: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 318, Entry #911; Shaver, John; b: VA; a: 38
1860: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 52, Entry #384; (Shaver), Sarah; b: VA; a: 47
1870: OH, Delaware, Trenton Twp., P. 318, Entry #125; Shaver, John; b: VA; a: 59
I. Leonard Shaver (c. 1774 - 1826) & Rachel Ricketts (6 Jan 1783 - 21 Feb 1867)

1790: See Nicholas Shaver
1800: See Nicholas Shaver
1810: (Leonard Shaver; PA, Mercer, Mahoning Twp.):
3F<10 (I1. Martha, I3. Sarah, ???), 1F26-44 (Rachel)
1820: (Lenard Shaver; PA, Mercer, Mahoning Twp.):
1830: (Rachael Shaffer; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
1M10-14 (Joseph Covert), 1M15-19 (I6. Leonard), 1F40-49 (Rachel)
1840: See I6. Leonard Shaver
1850: PA, Lawrence, Pulaski Twp., P. 85, Entry #303; Clindining, Rachel, b: PA; a: 67

Note: Joseph Covert was the son of Thomas Covert and I1. Martha Shaffer.

I1. Martha Shaver/Shaffer (11 Nov 1802 - 31 Aug 1864) & John Martin Collins (1810 - 30 or 31 Jan 1888)
1810: See I. Leonard Shaver
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830:
1840: (John Collins; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
2M<5, 1M15-19, 1M20-29 (John), 1F<5, 1F40-49 (I1. Martha)
1850: PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., P. 506, Entry #176; (Collins), Martha; b: PA; a: 40
PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., P. 506, Entry #176; Collins, John; b: PA; a: 34
1860: PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., P. 12, Entry #82; (Callirns), Matha; b: PA; a: 60
PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., P. 12, Entry #82, Callirns, Jno; b: PA; a: 48
1870: PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., P. 8, Entry #48; Collins, John; b: PA; a: 53
1880: PA, Lawrence, Wilmington Twp., E.D. #230, P. 8, Line #24; Collins, John; b: PA; a: 68

I2. Samuel Shaver/Shaffer (8 Jul 1804 - 30 Dec 1870) & Elizabeth R. Simonton (24 Jul 1811 - 6 May 1900)
1810: See I. Leonard Shaver
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830: (Samuel Shafer; PA, Mercer, Slippery Rock Twp.):
1M20-29 (I2. Samuel), 1F15-19 (Elizabeth)
1840: (Samuel Shafer; PA, Mercer, Slippery Rock Twp.):
2M<5, 1M30-39 (I2. Samuel), 2F<5, 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Elizabeth)
1850: PA, Lawrence, North Slippery Rock Twp., P. 188, Entry #10; Shafer, Samuel; b: PA; a: 45
PA, Lawrence, North Slippery Rock Twp., P. 188, Entry #10; (Shafer), Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 39
1860: PA, Lawrence, Scott Twp., P. 9, Entry #59; Shaffer, Saul; b: PA; a: 56
PA, Lawrence, Scott Twp., P. 9, Entry #59; (Shaffer), Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 49
1870: PA, Lawrence, Slippery Rock Twp., P. 17, Entry #130; Sharer, Samuel; b: PA; a: 66
PA, Lawrence, Slippery Rock Twp., P. 17, Entry #130; (Sharer), Elizabeth; b: PA; a: 60
1880:
I3. Sarah Shaver/Shaffer (1805 - 11 Oct 1870) & John Thomas McCreary (1802 - 14 Jan 1874)
1810: See I. Leonard Shaver
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830: (John McCreary; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
  2M<5, 1M15-19, 1M20-29 (John), 1F40-49,
  2F5-9, 2F10-14, 2F15-19, 2F20-29 (I3. Sarah), 1F40-49
1840: (John McCreery Jr; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
  1M<5, 2M5-9, 1M30-39 (John), 1F<5, 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (I3. Sarah)
1850: PA, Lawrence, Neshannock Twp., P. 429, Entry #479; (McCreary), Sarah; b: PA; a: 43
1860: PA, Lawrence, Hickory Twp., P. 15, Entry #112; (McCreary), Sarah; b: PA; a: 54
1870: PA, Lawrence, Hickory Twp., P. 13, Entry #87; (McCreary), Sarah; b: PA; a: 62

I4. David Shaver/Shaffer (1800s - After 1830) & Katharine (1800s - After 1830)
1810: See I. Leonard Shaver
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830: (David Shafer; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
  1M20-29 (I4. David), 1F<5, 1F20-29 (Katharine?)
1840: (David Shafer; PA, Mercer, New Castle):
  1M5-9, 1M30-39 (I4. David), 2F5-9, 1F20-29, 1F30-39 (Katharine?)

I5. Hannah Shaver/Shaffer (1810s? - After 1832)
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830:

I6. Leonard Shaver/Shaffer (c. 1814 - 21 Nov 1887) & Nancy (c. 1812 - 18 Apr 1870),
Susan (1820s - 18 Oct 1909)
1820: See I. Leonard Shaver
1830: See I. Leonard Shaver
1840: (Leonard Shafer; PA, Mercer, Neshannock Twp.):
  1M20-29 (I6. Leonard), 1F5-9, 1F20-29 (Nancy), 1F50-59 (Rachel [his mother])
1850: PA, Lawrence, New Castle Bor., P. 456, Entry #99; Shafer, Leonard; b: PA; a: 36
  PA, Lawrence, New Castle Bor., P. 456, Entry #99; (Shafer), Nancy; b: PA; a: 38
1860:
1870: PA, Lawrence, New Castle 1st Ward, P. 68, Entry #529; Shafer, Leonard; b: PA; a: 56
1880: PA, Lawrence, New Castle 3rd Ward, ED #216, P. 28; Line #1; Shafer, Leonard; b: PA; a: 66
  PA, Lawrence, New Castle 3rd Ward, ED #216, P. 28, Line #2; (Shafer), Susan; b: PA; a: 50
1900: PA, Lawrence, New Castle 7th Ward, ED #110, P. 11, Line #67; Shaffer, Susan; b: Sep 1824 in PA;
  a: 75
Section #3: Family Details

Preliminaries

Between the early books, census records, tax lists, and other various sources, it is possible to reach a few conclusions and propose some possibilities about the family of Nicholas Shaver. Although it may never be possible to prove (or disprove) everything that follows, perhaps some of these notes will spur new ideas for research that will give even deeper insight into this family. It should be mentioned that finding the origin of Nicholas was a major goal when starting on this project; only modest progress has been made so far.

A few words about Pennsylvania tax lists which are relied on in the following discussion: Heavy use was made of the tax lists from Shirley Twp. while it was a part of Bedford Co. (1780–1787), and from Shirley Twp. (1788–1833) and Springfield Twp. (1790–1833) as a part of Huntingdon Co. The lists themselves contain the names of all resident males at least 21 years of age and women and non-residents who were paying taxes on property. The “seated” list includes those resident men who were either married or widowed, along with resident women who were paying taxes on property. The Single Freeman list contains the names of male residents who were at least 21 years of age and who were unmarried. When someone died or no longer paid taxes on property due to leaving the township, they ceased to appear on subsequent lists. Sometimes the death or removal is noted; sometimes the widow appears in place of her deceased husband; often times, no explanation is provided. Ideally, approximate birth years can be calculated based on when a male first appears on the Single Freeman list, and approximate marriage years can be calculated based on when a male moves from the Single Freeman list to the “seated” list. There are a couple of limitations, however. First, sometimes there are multiple lists for a given year, and sometimes it is difficult to determine exactly which list to associate with a particular year. Second, there are some missing pages. Third, males did not always show up on the Single Freeman list when they turned 21; at a minimum, they were required to pay a head tax when they showed up on the list, so there was incentive to fudge ones age by a year or more.

Among other problems related to the tax lists are that the land holdings on which individuals paid taxes almost never match the holdings that can be determined using other land records and deeds. Some of these discrepancies can be attributed to the fact that many transactions were not recorded, especially those that occurred within a family or via inheritance. It also appears that taxes were often times paid by tenants rather than owners of land. Further, there is quite a bit of variation in the spelling of names, and there seems to be some fluidity in just where some individuals resided and when they changed residences (i.e. a person showing up on two different tax lists for one or more years). These last two problems seem to also be common in the old land documents. The result is that all of these inconsistencies can make it difficult to reach solid conclusions using these records.

Background

Several of the sources presented in the first section of this paper describe the history of the Shaver family before their arrival in Shirley Twp., Huntingdon Co., PA. Generally speaking, they state that the family originated in Germany, spent time in Virginia, and then ended up in Pennsylvania. For a
considerable period of time, the earliest well-known and reliable records for the family were tax lists
from the mid-1780s\(^1\) covering Shirley Twp. Records relating to the family in Germany and Virginia
have not been found—or if they have, they have not been well publicized.

No history of the Shaver family makes mention of Maryland as a place of residence. And yet, it is
certain that the family was living in Washington Co., MD, in 1783. Specifically, Nicholas Shaver,
Peter Shaver (bachelor son), Jacob Shaver (son), Philip Ripple (son-in-law), Casper Booher (son-in-
law), and Daniel Booher (Casper’s brother) are all shown in the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem
Hundreds section of the 1783 Supply Tax list\(^3\) for Washington Co. (Note: Actually, two Jacob
Shavers [one married and one a bachelor] are shown in the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem Hundreds
section of the tax list; a Henry Shaver and a Margaret Shaver are also present.) The Upper Antietam
Hundreds and the Jerusalem Hundreds were located in the northeastern corner of present-day
Washington Co.\(^4\) Washington Co. was carved out of Frederick Co. in 1776.

There are a number of Washington Co. records that relate to the Shavers, Boohers, and Ripples.
These include land records, baptismal records, and military records that will be more fully detailed
in the sections covering the individual members of the family. One source of information that will
be briefly described here, because it ties the Boohers and Shavers together, is the Maryland Militia
Records. They show that Casper “Booker,” Peter Shaver, and Jacob Shaver all served together in the
same company in the Maryland Militia out of Washington Co. under Capt. Conrad Hogmire in
September 1777.\(^5\) Peter was a corporal; Jacob and Casper were privates.

Nicholas Shaver

In 1783, a Nicholas Shaver was paying taxes and apparently living in the Upper Antietam or Jerusa-
lem Hundreds of Washington Co., MD. There are two strong arguments to support that this was the
same Nicholas Shaver who later resided and died in Huntingdon Co., PA. First, as presented earlier,
Nicholas is shown on the Washington Co., MD, 1783 tax list\(^3\) in the proximity of family members
who are associated with the Nicholas Shaver of Huntingdon Co., PA. The tax list shows that Nicho-
las was paying taxes on a plot of land named Manheim (located at present-day Mt. Lena, MD),
which leads to the second argument: It is known that Nicholas bought a plot of land in Shirley
Twp., Bedford (now Huntingdon) Co., PA, in May 1785.\(^6\) It turns out that during the same month,
Nicholas sold the plot of land known as Manheim in Maryland.\(^7\) Of further interest is that there is a
record of the purchase of Manheim by Nicholas in October 1763,\(^8\) while the area was still a part of
Frederick Co.

These three land records provide some insight into Nicholas. The earliest, the 1763 purchase of
Manheim, states that Nicholas was a resident of Lancaster Co., PA. At that time, Lancaster Co.
consisted of present-day Lancaster, Lebanon, and Dauphin Counties, and a small portion of North-
umberland Co.\(^9\) The 1785 sales record of Manheim states that Nicholas was still a resident of
Washington Co., MD, and that the name of his wife was “Mottilena,” which was likely a corrupted
form of the name Magdalena or Madeline. The 1785 land purchase document in Pennsylvania
states that Nicholas was a blacksmith and resided in Bedford Co., PA (contrary to the information
on the Maryland land sale document executed at the same time).
There is a little more that can be learned about Nicholas. The 1810 death notice\(^{10}\) for Nicholas indicates he was born about 1727. From census and tax records, it appears that he had at least several children born in the 1750s, which would be consistent with a late 1720s birth for him.

After the death of Nicholas in 1810, Peter and John Shaver were administrators for their father’s estate. In April 1813, they submitted a preliminary and incomplete accounting\(^{11}\) for the estate. Over the next 23 years, there would be four attempts filed in the Huntingdon Co. Orphan’s Court by various family members to compel Peter, John, and their descendants to submit a final accounting for the estate. In the second of these attempts,\(^{12}\) made in 1829 by Joseph Cochenour (son-in-law), it is stated that there were nine heirs (children) alive at the time of the death of Nicholas in 1810. Finally, in 1836, the court rejected the latest request for an accounting citing time lapsed since the death of Nicholas.\(^{13}\) A final accounting for the estate was never filed.

It should come as no surprise that when dealing with history from this far back, few things are simple or certain. There are a number of pre-1800 Washington Co., MD, land records involving men named Nicholas Shaver, leading to the conclusion that there were at least two other men by the same name living at the same time and in the same vicinity as the Nicholas Shaver who ended up in Huntingdon Co., PA:

It is known from others’ research that there was a Nicholas Shaver who died in Rockingham Co., VA, in 1790. His wife’s name was apparently Mary/Maria Magdalena Grosvenor. Some genealogies show this Nicholas being born in Frederick/Washington Co., MD, around 1740. He may be responsible for several Washington Co. land sales in the late 1770s,\(^{14}\) after having apparently moved to Virginia. One question is whether there was any relationship between Nicholas of Huntingdon, Co., PA, and Nicholas of Rockingham Co., VA.

Another Nicholas Shaver shows up in the 1790 federal census in Washington Co., MD, and is likely the same Nicholas Shaver who purchased land (a plot named *Tressells Goodwill*) there in 1792 and disposed of same in 1799.\(^{15}\) His wife’s name was Polly, which was a nickname for Mary.

Research to further distinguish between these men named Nicholas Shaver and their families is ongoing.

**Elizabeth Shaver, wife of Nicholas**

Elizabeth, the wife of Nicholas Shaver at the time of his death in 1810, was not his first wife and was *not* the mother of his children. This is apparent from the 1785 Maryland land sale\(^{7}\) that names an earlier wife. And it is supported by Elizabeth’s renunciation\(^{16}\) to administer the estate of her husband in 1810, where she referred to Peter and John Shaver, the sons of Nicholas, as “my trusty friends.” Further reinforcement is provided when, in 1811, Elizabeth conveyed to Peter and John (as administrators for the estate of Nicholas) all of her rights to the four tracts of land owned by Nicholas for 250 pounds.\(^{17}\) (It is interesting they were still using pounds as currency as late as 1811.)

On the Shirley Twp. tax lists,\(^2\) “Wedow Shavor” first appears written in on the 1810 tax list. She appears on the tax lists until 1820. During that ten year period, she increased the land on which she was paying taxes from 150 acres to 400 acres, and she is always referred to as “Shaver Widow” or
other similar variation. Inexplicably, “Shaver Widow” is crossed out on the 1820 tax list and does not appear on the 1821 tax list. Then on the 1822 tax list, “Shaver Elizabeth” appears, paying taxes on 150 acres. Only starting on the 1829 tax list is she again identified as a widow, and by 1833, she was paying taxes on 200 acres of land. This Elizabeth Shaver also shows up in the 1830 and 1840 federal censuses. Her 1848 will identifies her as the mother of James Clark, William Clark, Samuel Clark, and Elizabeth Rickets, all of whom lived in Shirley Twp.

So far, one piece of evidence has been found that ties the pre-1820 Elizabeth Shaver to the post-1821 Elizabeth Shaver. On 17 Aug 1812, Elizabeth Shaver (widow) of Shirley Twp., acquired 300 acres of warranted land in Shirley Twp. from the state of Pennsylvania. Subsequently, on 12 May 1835, Elizabeth Shaver (widow) of Shirley Twp., sold 220 acres of that same parcel.

Returning to the earlier tax lists, it is found that starting in 1795, a Dennis Clark was paying taxes on 300 acres of land. The two 1796 lists show the same. The two 1797 lists are reversed on the microfilm and only show the valuations and taxes assessed. The earlier (working) list shows Dennis Clark paying taxes on $100 of assessed value; the later (final) list shows “Clark Widow” in his place. The 1798 list again shows Dennis Clark, but with a note that says “now Shaver.” No further trace of Dennis Clark or his widow is found on the tax lists. It seems quite possible that it was the widow of Dennis who became the second wife of Nicholas Shaver. This is further suggested in that a Dennis Clark, along with a wife, and three sons under the age of 16 appear in Harrisburg, PA, in the 1790 federal census. This exactly matches the family characteristics described in Elizabeth Shaver’s 1848 will. However, it is not conclusive that Elizabeth was the wife of Dennis Clark; “Bare” (on page 228) states that the father of Elizabeth (Clark) Ricketts was named James.

A gravestone exists for Elizabeth in the Ricketts Cemetery, several miles south of Mt. Union, PA.

**A. Engel Shaver, daughter of Nicholas (Philip Ripple Family)**

Based on the birth dates of some of her children and her placement in the 1813 Shaver deed records (generated upon the transfer of Nicholas Shaver’s land after his death in 1810), Engel may very well have been the oldest or second oldest child of Nicholas. Her husband, Philip Ripple, had an uncommon name, which makes him and his family reasonably easy to trace in the early records.

The story of the family likely begins with the arrival of “Philipp Rippel” in Philadelphia aboard the *Betsy* in late 1768. Within six years, Philip had married Engel Shaver, and they had found their way to Maryland. The birth and baptism of a son in the spring of 1774 is recorded at the Salem Reformed Church in Washington Co., MD. (An unfortunate aspect of this record is that the son’s name is given as Johan Philip. It is documented in Philip Ripple’s 1813 will that John and Philip were two of Philip’s sons. It is not known at this time which of these two sons was the one born in 1774.)

A chronology of the other records found so far relating to the Philip Ripple family follows:

1775/76: The birth (13 Nov 1775) and baptism (1 Feb 1776) of daughter Katharina is recorded at the St. John’s Evangelical Lutheran Church in Hagerstown, MD.
1783: Philip Ripple is shown on the Washington Co., MD, 1783 Supply Tax list in the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem Hundreds section.
1784: The birth (20 Feb) and baptism (26 Dec) of daughter Magtalena is recorded at the Reformed Church in Hagerstown, MD.26
1785: Philip Ripple is shown for a single year on the Shirley Twp., Bedford Co., PA, tax list.1
1790: Philip Ripple is shown in Washington Co., MD, in the 1790 federal census.
1798: Philip Ripple is found on the U.S. Direct Tax list for Franklin Co., PA, near Waynesboro.27
(Note that Waynesboro, PA, is only about 10 miles from Hagerstown, MD.)
1800: Philip Ripple is shown in Washington Twp., Franklin Co., PA, in the 1800 federal census. He is also shown in the same location in the 1800 Pennsylvania Septennial Census, along with his sons, Philip, Jr., and Peter.28 This shows that both were born before 1779. There is no sign of son John.
1810: In the 1810 federal census, Philip and his wife are apparently living in Jefferson Co., VA, in the household of their son Peter.
1813: Philip Ripple dies in Jefferson Co., VA. His will was signed on 15 Feb 1813 and proved on about 23 Feb 1813.

The family of Philip and Engel (Shaver) Ripple is outlined best in two documents: The first is the summary of an 1829 Pennsylvania Supreme Court case (Ripple & Others. vs. Ripple & Others).29 which describes the relationship between the Ripples and the Shavers. The second is the 1813 will of Philip Ripple, which names his four surviving sons and three surviving daughters. Interestingly, neither document mentions the name of Philip’s wife; for that, it is necessary to rely on other sources: The three baptismal records, the 1813 Huntingdon Co. deed records, and the sales accounting of the property30 of Philip Ripple after his death in 1813 show several forms for the name of Philip’s wife, including Angle, Engel, Engle, and Angelica. Engel appears to be the traditional German form of the name and is the one that is used in this document.

Another source of information on the Ripple family, specifically relating to the line of Philip’s son Peter, is the biographical sketch of Benjamin F. Ripple31 of Orbisonia, PA. Among other things, it states that Benjamin’s great-great-grandfather (who is not named) was a native of Germany.

A few random notes about several of the children of Philip and Engel:

There is very little information on John. He may or may not have been the son born in 1774. He shows up for a single year on the 1813 Shirley Twp. tax list2 with his brother Philip paying taxes on the land referred to in his father’s will. (After 1813, Philip is shown paying taxes on the whole plot of land through 1821, at which time Philip disappears from the Shirley Twp. tax lists, and Peter is shown paying the taxes.) There appear to be two court records relating to John in Huntingdon Co.: The first is Letters of Administration being issued to wife Mary on the estate of John Ripple on 11 Nov 1823.32 The second is a citation to Lewis and Peter Ripple on the apparent failure to administer the estate of their brother, John Ripple, dated 25 Oct 1828, with Letters of Administration granted to Samuel Shaver, dated 2 Jan 1829.33 Starting in 1826 and continuing through the 1831 tax list, Mary Ripple is shown paying the taxes on the ¼ portion of the property that Philip Ripple had left to his son John. About 1830, Peter is no longer shown paying taxes on the ¾ portion of the property that Philip Ripple, Jr., had inherited. The discontinued taxation on this land to the Ripples was apparently the result of the loss of the land due to the judgment from the previously mentioned Pennsylvania Supreme Court case.
Philip Ripple, Jr., shows up as a single freeman on the Shirley Twp. tax lists through 1821. It is not yet known where he was for the next 7 years, but on 23 Aug 1828, a citation was issued in Huntingdon Co. to Lewis and Peter Ripple for failure to appear to accept or decline administering their brother Philip’s estate, with Letters of Administration issued to William Harvey on 20 Sep 1828. It appears that Philip may have never married.

There was a second Lewis Ripple (son of Ludwick Ripple) who spent his entire life in Franklin Co., PA. He was born about the same time as Philip’s son Lewis, who ended up in Westmoreland Co., PA. The two individuals should not be confused.

Almost nothing is known about the four daughters in the family, other than that Catharine and Elizabeth were mentally retarded as indicated in the Supreme Court case synopsis. It is not clear whether or not they lived with the family while receiving aid from Shirley Twp.

B. Peter Shaver, son of Nicholas

Peter was apparently the oldest son of Nicholas Shaver. In the 1800 federal census, he is shown as already being at least 45 years old. Peter first appears as a Corporal in Capt. Conrad Hogmire’s company of the Maryland Militia out of Washington Co. in 1777. There were several Peter Shavers in the Maryland Militia, so it is possible this was not the son of Nicholas, but since it appears that brother Jacob and future brother-in-law Casper Booher were in the same unit, it is likely the correct Peter. He next appears as a bachelor on the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem Hundreds section of the Washington Co. 1783 Supply Tax list.

Peter is mentioned by “Africa” (on page 343) as one of the early settlers of Hill Valley in Shirley Twp. Assuming his age is correct in the 1800 federal census, Peter didn’t marry until he was in his 30s, as he first showed up in Shirley Twp. as a single freeman on the 1786 tax list and then married on the 1787 list.

Peter’s will makes it clear that in 1821 he had at least two living sons, one deceased son, two married daughters, and one unmarried daughter. Three of his children were still under the age of 21. Based on this information and the census records, there is at least one more unidentified daughter born after 1800 who was alive at the time of Peter’s death. The census records also hint that there may have been one or more additional young children in the family who died before Peter.

C. Phoebe Shaver, daughter of Nicholas (Casper Booher Family)

The first appearance of Casper Booher/Booker in the records coincides approximately with his turning 18 years old. He is found along with future brothers-in-law, Peter and Jacob Shaver, serving as a private under Capt. Hogmire in the Maryland Militia in 1777. The next year, according to the family bible, he and Phoebe Shaver would be married, probably in Washington Co., MD. It can be stated for certain that the marriage did not occur in Shirley Twp., Huntingdon Co., PA; neither Shirley Twp. nor Huntingdon Co. existed in 1778. Casper shows up on the 1783 Washington Co., MD, Supply Tax list in the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem Hundreds section along with his brother Daniel and the Shavers and Ripples.
Casper appears on the Shirley Twp. tax lists\(^1\) starting in 1784 and was a witness on the indenture agreement\(^6\) when Nicholas bought land in Shirley Twp. in 1785.

No discussion of Casper and his background would be complete without at least a brief mention of his older brother Daniel. He appears to have also been a member of the Maryland Militia,\(^37\) but it is not known in which unit he served because there was a second Daniel Booher/Booker/Bucher also serving in the Militia. This other Daniel was possibly the son of Bartholomew Booher, who also lived in the area. Our Daniel purchased the plot of land known as Meshecks Garden (located approximately midway between present-day Funkstown, MD, and Chewsville, MD) in Frederick (now Washington) Co., MD, in June of 1775.\(^58\) This is the same plot of land (aka Masons Garden) on which Daniel was paying taxes in 1783.\(^3\) Interestingly, Daniel didn’t sell this land until 1799,\(^39\) long after he had become a resident of Huntingdon Co., PA. Also of note is that the 1786 baptism of Daniel’s daughter Barbara is recorded in the registers of the Reformed Church of Hagerstown.\(^40\) Barbara would go on to marry Casper’s son John.

Despite these records for the Booher brothers dating back to the mid-1770s, there is no sign of their parents or other siblings, and there is no clue as to their earlier history.

**D. Elizabeth Shaver, daughter of Nicholas (Joseph Cochenour Family)**

This family has been especially difficult to figure out. There are many various ways the last name is spelled on the tax lists and in the census records; the name was also often times mixed up with that of the Copenhaver family. There are only a few legal (probate, real estate, and court) documents involving this family. To complicate matters further, a John Cochenour arrived in Springfield Twp., Huntingdon Co., PA, with his family in about 1812. Supposedly, he was from Lancaster Co. (indeed, a John Gochenaur disappears from the Hempfield Twp., Lancaster Co., PA, tax lists\(^41\) about 1812), and went further west to Illinois in the 1830s, although at least one of his sons remained in Huntingdon Co. into the 1850s. Based on previous work done by others on the family of John, it would appear there was no relationship (at least not a close one) between Joseph and John.

Joseph first appears, married, on the Shirley Twp. tax list about 1796.\(^2\) Although the 1790 federal census seems to show that Joseph was in Huntingdon Co. at that time, other sources have not yet been found to confirm it. "Welch" (on page 122) states that the family resided east of Chestnut Ridge (which is in Shirley Twp.), but that may have been true for only a very short time. Starting in 1798, Joseph was found to be in Springfield Twp. (in a portion that is now a part of Cromwell Co.) and was there through at least the 1840 federal census.

It appears that there may be as many as three sons and four daughters recorded in the census records for this family. Only the identities of two sons have been determined up to this point.
E. Jacob Shaver, son of Nicholas

The birth (20 Jan 1758) and baptism (14 May 1758) of Jacob “Scheffer” are likely documented in the records of the First Reformed Church at Lancaster, PA.\textsuperscript{42}

As an adult, Jacob appears to first show up as a private in the same company of the Maryland Militia in 1777\textsuperscript{5} as his brother Peter and his brother-in-law Casper Booher. In 1783, Jacob is on the Washington Co. Supply Tax list\textsuperscript{3} with other members of his family in the Upper Antietam and Jerusalem Hundreds section.

Jacob’s earliest appearance in Bedford/Huntingdon Co., PA, is on the Shirley Twp. 1784 tax list,\textsuperscript{1} the same year that his brother-in-law Casper Booher first appears, and a year before his father appears. In that first tax list, Jacob is shown paying taxes on 300 acres of land. By 1789, the last year he appears on the Shirley Twp. tax lists,\textsuperscript{2} he had disposed of all 300 acres of land. The next appearance of Jacob is in 1813 in the Huntingdon Co. deed records\textsuperscript{21} upon the sale of his deceased father’s land. Those records show that Jacob had found his way to Westmoreland Co., along with his wife Elizabeth.

Unfortunately, there is not yet enough information to definitively identify Jacob in Westmoreland Co. The strongest candidate is Jacob Shaffer (Sr.) of Donegal Twp. Appendix 1 provides details on this Jacob.

Another Jacob Shaffer lived in Hempfield Twp. in Westmoreland Co., but his will\textsuperscript{13} of 1843 identifies siblings who make it impossible for him to have been the son of Nicholas.

In the 1810 federal census, there is also a Jacob Shaffer in Fairfield Twp. of Westmoreland Co., but nothing is currently known about him.
F. John Shaver, son of Nicholas

“Johann Schäfer” was born on 11 Sep 1762 and baptized on 21 Nov 1762. His birth and baptism are recorded in the registers of the First Reformed Church at Lancaster, PA.

Unlike for his siblings, a considerable amount of written material exists on “Major” John Shaver. After the death of his father, he became an exceptionally successful man. At the time of John’s death in 1829, the Shirley Twp. tax list shows that he owned or controlled 900 acres of land, 4 horses, 8 head of cattle, a sawmill, and a distillery.

It is most likely that John earned his title as a result of his service in the Pennsylvania Militia after the Revolutionary War. He was not the Captain John Shaver who commanded troops out of Bedford Co. and became a Major in the militia later during the war. A comprehensive pension file for this Major John Shaver shows that he was born about 1747, married a woman named Temperance Stull, lived in Hopewell Twp. most of his life, and died on 23 Jun 1830 in Ashland Co., OH. Our John Shaver, probably still living in Maryland, would reach the age of twenty-one a week after the war officially ended in 1783. Although John might have been old enough to have served towards the end of the war, the lack of any primary records that can be associated with him could likely mean that John was not a Revolutionary War veteran, despite what is stated in one biography and numerous DAR and SAR filings.

Most of the information published about the children of John and his wife Mary is supported by the census records and early tax lists. It would appear from the census records and at least one biography that George was born about 1814 and after his brother Peter, but George first shows up on the 1832 Single Freeman list indicating that the 1810 birth year provided by “Bare” (on page 230) is more likely correct.
G. Susannah Shaver, daughter of Nicholas (Peter Snyder Family)

Peter Snyder, husband of Susannah, bought land in Shirley Twp. in 1793 and first shows up, married, on the 1794 Shirley Twp. tax list. At the time of his land purchase, Peter was a resident of Guilford Twp. in Franklin Co. Peter is replaced by his widow starting on the 1816 tax list, indicating that he likely died in 1815.

The oldest son, Conrad, was mentally retarded and never shows up on the Shirley Twp. tax lists. He lived with his mother until her death in the 1840s and then lived with his brother Peter. (Although there is no data to support it, one possibility is that Conrad was the product of an earlier marriage. If Peter and Susannah didn’t get together until after Peter arrived in Shirley Twp., the female in the Nicholas Shaver household in the 1790 federal census might be Susannah.)

According to census records, the youngest son, Simon, was born between 1805 and 1810. His initial appearance as a single freeman on the 1832 Shirley Twp. tax list indicates he was probably born towards the end of the five year period. Simon died about 1845, as he is replaced on the 1846 Shirley Twp. tax list by his wife Elizabeth.

H. Henry Shaver, son of Nicholas

Henry first shows up on the 1793 Shirley Twp. tax list as a single freeman and moves to the “seated” list (indicating his marriage) about 1796. He last appears on the 1804 list, when he and his family left the vicinity. The information for Henry’s family in the 1800 federal census is almost certainly not correct: The data is identical to that found on the immediately preceding line for Henry Miller. A transcription error is likely to have occurred.

When the land of Nicholas Shaver was sold in 1813, the Huntingdon Co. deed records show that Henry was living in Augusta Co., VA, along with his wife Magdalena. Tax lists and the federal census records show that Henry and his wife lived in Augusta Co. from 1804 until their deaths. Henry died in 1835 as an Administration Bond was posted in that year for his estate. (There is also a marker in the Lutheran Cemetery at Churchville for a Henry Shaver showing a death date of 1 May 1835. Magdalena’s Augusta Co. death registration shows that she died in 1853 near Greenville, VA.

There may be as many as 6 sons and 4 daughters recorded for this family in the census records. The names of five of the sons can be determined from the Augusta Co. tax lists, which also appear to show that most of the family left the immediate area after the death of Henry in 1835. Sons Samuel, Daniel, and John went west to Delaware Co., OH. From Magdalena’s estate documents and death registration, it is known that Jacob G. Swink was a son-in-law, and that Jacob Shaver was indeed the name of one of her sons. Both continued to reside in Augusta Co. It is likely that another son, Henry, was the person by that name who married Anne Houff in 1828 in Augusta Co., VA.
I. Leonard Shaver, son of Nicholas

Leonard first shows up on the 1796 Shirley Twp. tax list as a single freeman and moves to the “seated” list (indicating his marriage) in 1802. He last appears on the 1807 list, at which time he moved to Mercer Co., where he shows up in the 1810 federal census. Although Leonard’s will transcription is recorded in the Mercer Co. will books, the will itself was both signed (3 Oct 1826) and proved (5 Dec 1826) in Westmoreland Co. This would suggest that he might have also died in Westmoreland Co.

It appears that there may be as many as 3 sons and 4 daughters recorded in the census records for this family. Leonard’s will itself states that there were 3 sons and 3 daughters along with wife Rachel who survived him. Those specifically named in the will besides his wife Rachel are sons Samuel and Leonard, daughter Martha, and a grandson, “Joseph Cuvert.”

Joseph Covert was the son of Thomas Covert and Martha and was born in 1818 when Martha was quite young. There has been no evidence found to this point that suggests that Thomas and Martha were ever married. Martha would later go on to marry John Collins in the mid-1830s.

The other three surviving children of Leonard were Sarah (McCreary), David, and Hannah. They may be identified by studying the land records that show the sale of Leonard’s property (which became jointly owned by Leonard’s children upon his death) to Samuel McDowell in the early 1830s.
Appendix #1: Jacob Shaffer(s) of Donegal Twp., Westmoreland Co., PA

Any assumptions or conclusions presented in this appendix are preliminary and could change as more is learned in the future.

The will of Jacob Shaffer\(^{57}\) of Donegal Twp. was written on 8 Feb 1830 and proven on 6 Mar 1830, indicating that he died between these two dates. It specifically identifies his wife, Elizabeth; a son, Adam; a minor son, Leonard; a married daughter, Susan (wife of Andrew Huffard); a deceased daughter, Elizabeth; and indicates the existence of at least one other living son and daughter.

The early census entries for Jacob’s family in Donegal Twp., assuming they all actually apply to the same family, indicate there could have been as many as 7 sons and 5 daughters recorded for this family. Besides those listed in Jacob’s will, another daughter, Mary (wife of Andrew A. Harman), can be identified from a published biography that exists for their son John.\(^{58}\) Two older sons might be Jacob, Jr. and John, who applied for 300 acres of land in Donegal Twp. in Dec. 1814.\(^{59}\)

Jacob Shaffer is buried in Porch Cemetery. A modern grave marker shows he was born in 1758, died in 1830, and served aboard the USS Constitution in the Pennsylvania Navy during the Revolutionary War.\(^{60}\) An older marker adjacent to the newer one and which is half buried currently shows Jacob Shaffer died 15 Feb 1850 at 71y 11m. A 1947 DAR transcription of this marker shows the death on 15 Feb 1850 at 71y 11m 26d.\(^{61}\) This earlier marker either belongs to Jacob, Jr., or it belongs to Jacob but shows an incorrect death year. The latter case makes more sense. If it belonged to Jacob, Jr., it would indicate a birth year of 1778, likely too early to be the son of Jacob, especially if Jacob didn’t have another wife before Elizabeth. If it is a marker for Jacob and an 1830 (rather than 1850) year of death is considered, one can calculate a birth date of 19 or 20 Feb 1758, exactly one month off from the birth date in the Lancaster Church record for Jacob, the likely son of Nicholas.

So, the arguments in favor of Jacob who is buried in Donegal Twp. (JD) being Jacob the son of Nicholas (JN) include: 1) Both had wives named Elizabeth; 2) JN had a brother named Leonard, and JD subsequently had a son named Leonard (Although this was not a rare name, it was also not very common.); 3) JD owned land in Mercer Co.,\(^{57}\) where Leonard, the son of Nicholas lived; 4) Leonard, son of Nicholas and brother of JN, had his 1826 will written and proven in Westmoreland Co. where JD lived; 5) The apparent birth dates for both Jacobs are exactly one month apart, an error that could have been easily introduced in a number of ways.

The arguments against: 1) Birth dates from the Lancaster, PA, church record for JN and calculated from the older grave marker for JD do not exactly match; 2) a Jacob Shaffer (JD?) appears on the Donegal Twp. tax lists\(^{62}\) from 1787–1789, at the same time JN is still appearing on the Shirley Twp. tax lists; 3) If JD served in the PA Navy and/or Frontier Rangers during the war,\(^{63}\) (neither of which has been proven), that would be inconsistent with JN being in Maryland during the war.

In addition, there are a number of land records for Jacob Shaffer, John Shaffer, and both together that further muddy the waters here. The Donegal Twp. land transactions involving one or more persons named Jacob Shaffer (or similar) that have been found so far are listed on the next page. Other than the last one, it is unknown how many may involve JD. If most of them do involve JD, this would strongly indicate that this was not the son of Nicholas Shaver.
Early Land Records involving Jacob Shaffer in Donegal Twp.

1) 215 acres of land on Salt Lick Creek warranted in two part (105 acres by Jacob Shaver & 110 acres by John Shaver, Jr.) on 6 Sep 1793. Surveyed on 18 Apr 1804 (Survey Book C-201, pp. 283-285) which shows John’s land was adjacent to land occupied by Jacob Shaver, Sr., and Jacob Shaver, Jr. Entire 215 acres patented to Jacob Shaver on 18 Feb 1808.


4) 400 acres sold by Jacob Shaffer and his wife Catharine to John Riley on 10 Jul 1802. This was the land purchased on 25 Apr 1795 (Item #2). Recorded on 5 Mar 1810 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 8, p. 569.


6) 92+ acres sold by Jacob Shaffer and his wife Catharine to Jacob Brindle on 28 Apr 1808. This consisted of part of the land patented in Feb 1808 (Item #1) and the 11 acres purchased from Thomas Hamilton on 25 Apr 1808 (Item #5). Recorded on 22 Feb 1809 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 8, p. 346.

7) 400 acres of improved land warranted by Jacob Shaffer for survey on 20 Dec 1808. Land was unimproved before 1793; since, a house was erected, crops raised, and Jacob & family live there. No record of survey or patent in index.

8) Two-thirds [approximately] of 215 acres “sold” (in exchange for a furnace and buildings erected on the property by the purchaser) by Jacob Shaffer to Samuel Trevor. This is the remainder of the property patented in Feb 1808 (Item #1). Recorded on 8 Jan 1810 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 8, p. 542.

9) 3+ acres purchased by Jacob Shaffer from Thomas Hamilton on 30 Mar 1810. Part of a 460 acre plot of land patented to Thomas Hamilton on 21 Apr 1797. Recorded on 23 May 1810 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 9, p. 57.

10) 300 acres (called “Brown Delight” in Ligonier Valley) belonging to Jacob Shaffer seized by Sheriff and sold (to satisfy debts) to Peter Kimmel on 4 Oct 1814. Recorded on 13 Mar 1816 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 11, p. 505.


12) 77+ acres transferred by Andrew Hoffer, administrator for the Jacob Shaffer estate, to Adam Shaffer (also an administrator) on 5 Jan 1833. Part of a plot of land patented to Samuel Maginnies on 28 Nov 1808 and sold to Jacob Shaffer on 13 Jan 1809. Recorded on 20 May 1845 in Westmoreland Co. Deed Book, Vol. 28, p. 190. (The original purchase by Jacob Shaffer does not appear to have been recorded.)
Early Census Records for Jacob Shaffer in Westmoreland Co., PA

1790:

(Jacob Shever, Donegal Twp.):
1M>16, 1F

1800:

(Jacob Shaffer, Donegal Twp.):
1M<10, 2M10-15, 1M26-44, 3F<10, 1F26-44

(Jacob Shaffer, Hempfield Twp.):
4M<10, 1M16-25, 1M26-44, 1F<10, 1F26-44

(Jacob Shaffer, South Huntingdon Twp.):
1M<10, 1M26-44, 1F<10, 1F10-15, 1F16-25, 1F>44

1810:

(Jacob Sheaffar, Donegal Twp.)*:
3M<10, 2M10-15, 1M>44, 2F<10, 1F10-15, 2F16-25, 1F26-44

*Entry for Andrew Hufford (known son-in-law of the Jacob Shaffer who died and was buried in Donegal Twp. in 1830) immediately follows this entry for Jacob.

(Jacob Sheaffar, Donegal Twp.):
3M16-25, 1M26-44, 1F<10, 2F10-15, 1F16-25, 1F26-44

(Jacob Sheaffar, Fairfield Twp.):
?M<10, 1M>44, 1F<10, 2F16-25, 1F>44

1820:

(Jacob Sheafer, Donegal Twp.)*:*
1M<10, 1M10-15, 1M16-18, 3M16-25, 1M>44, 2F10-15, 1F>44

**Entry for son Adam Sheafer immediately follows this entry for Jacob.

1830:

(Jacob Schaeffar, Donegal Twp.):
1M20-29, 1F30-39

(Jacob & Valentine Shaeffer, Hempfield Twp.):
2M50-59
Citations (sources current as of 21 Apr 2018):

1. [Bedford Co., PA, tax lists (1780–1787)]
   (Family History Library microfilm #1449351)

2. [Huntingdon Co., PA, tax lists (1788–1833)]
   (FHL microfilms #1148579 & #1148580)

3. [1783 Washington Co., MD, Supply Tax list]
   Maryland Sons of the American Revolution; Original Copy:
   Maryland State Archives; Alphabetized Transcription:

4. [Map of the Hundreds in Washington Co., MD]
   Western Maryland Regional Library, Hagerstown, MD:
   http://www.whilbr.org/WashCoTaxes1803/index.aspx

5. [Roster lists of the Maryland Militia]
   The Maryland Militia in the Revolutionary War by Clements and Wright; Publisher: Family Line Publications, 1987; Page 244

   Bedford Co., PA, Deed Book, Vol. B-1, Pages 151–152 (FHL microfilm #0331370)

7. [Sale of Manheim in Washington Co., MD, by Nicholas Shaver, dated 28 May 1785]
   Washington Co., MD, Land Records, Liber D, Pages 296–299 (FHL microfilm #0014601)

8. [Purchase of Manheim in Frederick Co., MD, by Nicholas Shaver, dated 15 Oct 1763]
   Frederick Co., MD, Land Records, Liber H, Pages 648–649 (FHL microfilm #0013938)

9. [Map of 1770 Pennsylvania Counties]
   Pennsylvania Line, Fourth Edition, by Iscrupe & Iscrupe; Publisher: Southwest Pennsylvania Genealogical Services, 1990; Page 158

10. [Nicholas Shaver Death Notice. Text: “Died - In Shirley Township, on the 18th ult. Mr. Nicholas Shaver in the 83d year of his age.”]
    Huntingdon Gazette Newspaper, 1 Mar 1810

11. [Preliminary accounting of the estate of Nicholas Shaver, submitted in Apr 1813 by sons Peter and John]
    Huntingdon Co., PA, Orphan’s Court Docket B, Page 272 (FHL microfilm #0900588)

12. [Petition in Apr 1829 by Joseph Cochenour (husband of Catharine Shaver) to have final accounting completed for the estate of Nicholas Shaver]
    Huntingdon Co., PA, Orphan’s Court Docket C, Page 332 (FHL microfilm #0900589)

13. [Petition in Aug 1836 by John & Simon Snyder, grandsons of Nicholas Shaver, to have final accounting completed for the estate of Nicholas Shaver]
    Huntingdon Co., PA, Orphan’s Court Docket D, Page 282 (FHL microfilm #0900589)

15. [Purchase, dated 6 Apr 1792, and sale, dated 28 Sep 1799, of Tressells Goodwill in Washington Co., MD, by Nicholas Shaver]

16. [Renunciation of Elizabeth in 1810 to administer the estate of her husband, Nicholas Shaver]
Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #2, Page 53 (FHL microfilm #0854231)

17. [Conveyance in 1811 for 250 pounds of all rights to the land of Nicholas Shaver by his widow Elizabeth to John and Peter Shaver]
Huntingdon Co., PA, Deed Book, Vol. N-1, Pages 75–76 (FHL microfilm #0854207)

18. [Will of Elizabeth Shaver “late of Shirley Twp.” signed on 6 Jun 1848 and proved on 17 Aug 1848; identifies her as the mother of James, Samuel, and William Clark, and Elizabeth Rickets]
Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #5, Page 38 (FHL microfilm #0854233)

19. [Elizabeth Shaver buys 300 acres of warranted land in Shirley Twp., Huntingdon Co., PA, from the state of Pennsylvania on 17 Aug 1812]

20. [Elizabeth Shaver sold 220 acres of land on 12 May 1835 from a warranted parcel of 300 acres originally purchased from the state of Pennsylvania on 17 Aug 1812]
Huntingdon Co., PA, Deed Book, Vol. E-2, Page 166 (FHL microfilm #0854219)

21. [Sale of land in 1813 out of the estate of Nicholas Shaver. Contains the identities and locations of the nine surviving children of Nicholas]
Huntingdon Co., PA, Deed Book, Vol. O, Pages 256–262

22. [Philadelphia Port Arrival Lists]
Pennsylvania German Pioneers: A Publication of the Original Lists of Arrivals in the Port of Philadelphia from 1727 to 1808, Vol. 1, by Strassburger; Publisher: Pennsylvania German Society, 1934; Pages 723–725
https://archive.org/details/pennsylvaniager03penn_2

23. [Baptism of Johan Philip, son of Joh: Philip Ripel and Engel, on 10 May 1774 at Salem Reformed Church in Washington Co., MD]
(FHL microfilm #0014145) & Ancestry.com “Maryland, Births and Christenings Index, 1662–1911” database

24. [Will of Philip Ripple (husband of Engel Shaver) signed on 15 Feb 1813; mentions sons John, Phillip, Peter, and Lewis; daughters Catharine, Elizabeth, and Susanna]
Jefferson Co., VA (WV), Will Book #2, Pages 1–4

25. [Baptism of Katharina, daughter of Philipp Rippel and Angelica, on 1 Feb 1776 at St. John’s Evangelical Church in Hagerstown, MD]
(FHL microfilms #0014145 & #0014146) & Ancestry.com “Maryland, Births and Christenings Index, 1662–1911” database

26. [Baptism of Magtalena, daughter of Philip Ripel and Engel, on 26 Dec 1784 at the Reformed Church in Hagerstown, MD]
(FHL microfilms #0014145 & #0014146) & Ancestry.com “Maryland, Births and Christenings Index, 1662–1911” database

27. [U.S. Direct Tax lists for Pennsylvania, 1798]

28. [1800 Washington Twp., Franklin Co., PA, Septennial Census]

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29. [Ripple & Others vs. Ripple & Others (15 Jun 1829; Sunbury, PA)]
   *Reports of Cases Adjudged in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania*, Vol. 1, by Rawle; Publisher: T. & J. W. Johnson & Co.,
   Philadelphia, 1885; Pages 386–391 (433–439)
   [https://books.google.com/books?id=RioOAQAAAMAAJ&pg]

30. [Accounting of the sale of personal property from the estate of Philip Ripple]
   Jefferson Co., VA (WV), Will Book #2, Pages 55–56 (FHL microfilm #0828424)

31. [Biographical sketch of Benjamin F. Ripple]
   *Commemorative Biographical Encyclopedia of the Juniata Valley: comprising the counties of Huntingdon, Mifflin, Juniata and Perry, Pennsylvania*; Publisher: J. M. Runk & Co., Chambersburg, PA, 1897; Pages 322–326
   [https://archive.org/details/commemorativebio01cham]

32. [Letter of Administration issued to wife Mary on 11 Nov 1823 on the estate of John Ripple]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #3, Page 73 (FHL microfilm #0854232)

33. [Citation issued to Peter and Lewis Ripple on 25 Oct 1828 for default on the estate of their brother, John Ripple; Letters of Administration issued to Samuel Shaver on 2 Jan 1829]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #3, Page 268 (FHL microfilm #0854232)

34. [Citation issued to Peter and Lewis Ripple on 23 Aug 1828 for failure to appear in regards to the estate of their brother, Philip Ripple; Letters of Administration issued to William Harvey on 20 Sep 1828]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #3, Page 260 (FHL microfilm #0854232)

35. [Will of Peter Shaver signed on 13 Jan 1821 and proved on 31 Jan 1821; mentions wife Catharine; sons Samuel, Peter, and John (deceased); daughters Elizabeth Oyer, Dorothy Sharrer, and Margaret]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #2, Pages 290–291

36. [Marriage of Casper Booher and Pheby Shaver on 19 May 1778]
   Booher Family Bible

37. [Roster lists of the Maryland Militia]
   *The Maryland Militia in the Revolutionary War* by Clements and Wright; Publisher: Family Line Publications, 1987;
   Pages 238–239

38. [Purchase of Meshecks Garden in Frederick Co., MD, by Daniel Bucher, dated 20 May 1775]
   Frederick Co., MD, Land Records, Liber BD, Pages 572–573 (FHL microfilm #0013945)

39. [Sale of Mashecks Garden (and other property) in Washington Co., MD, by Daniel Boocher, dated 5 Sep 1799]
   Washington Co., MD, Land Records, Liber M, Pages 142–144 (FHL microfilm #0014608)

40. [Baptism of Barbara, daughter of Daniel Bucher(r) and Elisabeth, on 5 Nov 1786 at the Reformed Church in Hagerstown, MD]
   (FHL microfilms #0014145 & #0014146) & Ancestry.com “Maryland, Births and Christenings Index, 1662–1911”
   database

41. [Hempfield Twp., Lancaster Co., PA, tax lists]
   (FHL microfilm #1449281)

42. [First Reformed Church, Lancaster, PA, original records of birth, marriages, deaths, confirmations, 1736-1850]
   (FHL microfilm #0021452)

43. [1843 will of Jacob Shaffer of Hempfield Twp., Westmoreland Co., PA]
   Westmoreland Co., PA, Will Book #3, Page 90 (FHL microfilm #1316411)
44. [Return of Officers of the Huntingdon Co., PA, militia, 31 Mar 1792]  
*Pennsylvania Archives Sixth Series*, Vol. 4; Publisher: Harrisburg Publishing Co., Harrisburg, 1907; Page 39  
[https://archive.org/stream/6thpennsylvaniaarch04harruoft#page/n39/mode/2up]

45. [Revolutionary War Pension Application, Temperance, widow of John Shaver]  

46. [Peter Snyder of Guilford Twp., Franklin Co., PA, buys land in Shirley Twp. on 14 May 1793]  

47. [Huntingdon Co., PA, tax lists, 1788–1899]  
Available on microfilm at the Huntingdon Co. Historical Society, 106 4th Street, Huntingdon, PA. (Note that tax lists after 1833 are not currently available through the Family History Library.)

48. [Augusta Co., VA, tax lists, 1782–1851]  
(FHL microfilm #2024463)

49. [Administration Bond posted on 22 Jun 1835 for the estate of Henry Shaver, deceased]  
Augusta Co., VA, Will Book #21, Page 4 (FHL microfilm #0030323)

50. ["In Memory of Henry Shaver who departed this life May 1, 1835; Born Nov. 22, 1768; Aged 67 years, five months, 21 days"]  
Lutheran Graveyard, Churchville, VA (1936 reading)  
[http://files.usgwarchives.net/va/augusta/cemeteries/lutheran01.txt](http://files.usgwarchives.net/va/augusta/cemeteries/lutheran01.txt)

51. [Magdalene Shover, D: 1853 near Greenville, VA at 81y, 4m; born in Augusta Co., VA (probably not correct); Source of info: Jacob G. Swink, son-in-law]  
Augusta Co., VA, Death Register (FHL microfilm #0030416)

52. [Inventory of the property of Magdalene Shaver (dated 6 Aug 1853) which included a $50.60 note from Jacob Shaver and a $40 note from Robert Snapp]  
Augusta Co., VA, Will Book #33, Page 67 (the 2nd page 67) (FHL microfilm #0030329)

53. [Marriage of Henry S. Shaver and Anne Houf in Augusta Co., VA, on 28 Jan 1828]  

54. [Will of Leonard Shaver signed on 3 Oct 1826 and proved on 5 Dec 1826; three sons, three daughters, and wife Rachel survive; mentions by name: sons Samuel and Leonard, daughter Martha, grandson Joseph Cuvert]  
Mercer Co., PA, Will Book #1, Page 150

55. [PA Death Certificate for Joseph Covert, showing death on 28 Dec 1906 in Grove City, Mercer Co., PA]  

56. [Mercer Co., PA, deed records relating to 1826 land purchase by Leonard Shaffer and its subsequent disposition]  
Purchase of land by Leonard from Samuel Reed on 7 Mar 1826:  
Deed Book, Vol. I1, p. 174  
Sale of 1/6 share by Martha to brother Samuel on 11 Apr 1828:  
Deed Book, Vol. I1, p. 175  
Sale of 1/3 share by John & Sarah McCreary and David & Katherine Shaffer to Samuel McDowell on 11 May 1831:  
Deed Book, Vol. L1, p. 86  
Sale of 1/6 share by Leonard Shaffer to Samuel McDowell on 11 Dec 1832:  
Deed Book, Vol. L1, p. 463  
Sale of 1/2 share by Samuel & Elizabeth Shaffer and Hannah Shaffer to Samuel McDowell on 13 Mar 1833:  
Deed Book, Vol. M1, p. 6

57. [Will of Jacob Shaffer signed on 8 Feb 1830 and proved on 6 Mar 1830; mentions wife Elizabeth; sons Leonard and Adam; daughters Susan Huffard and Elizabeth; and land owned in Mercer Co., PA]  
Westmoreland Co., PA, Will Book #2, Page 221 (FHL microfilm #1316410)
58. [Biographical sketch of John A. Harman]
   *History of Westmoreland County Pennsylvania;* Publisher: The Lewis Publishing Co., NY & Chicago, 1906; Vol. 2, Pages 450–452
   https://archive.org/details/historyofwestmor02bouc

59. [Application for 300 acres of land in Donegal Twp., Westmoreland Co., submitted by John Shaffer & Jacob Shaffer, Jr.]

60. [Tombstones for Jacob Shaffer of Donegal Twp., Westmoreland Co., PA; mentions service in the Pennsylvania Navy]
   http://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GRid=28749349

61. [Tombstone transcription: "In Memory of Jacob Shaffer, Who Departed this Life Feb. 15, 1850. Aged 71 Years, 11 Mos. & 26 Days."

62. [Westmoreland Co., PA, tax lists]
   (FHL microfilm #1027066)

63. [Burial record for Jacob Shaffer, Donegal Twp., Westmoreland Co., PA, showing service in the PA Frontier Rangers]

Other records relating to the Shaver family:

[Will of John Shaver signed on 16 Oct 1829 and proved on 30 Oct 1829; mentions wife Mary; sons Samuel, Jacob, Peter, John, George, Henry, Nicholas, and William; daughters Ann Morrison and Catharine]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #3, Pages 305–306

[Will of Casper Booher (husband of Phoebe Shaver) signed on 6 Apr 1830 and proved on 14 Apr 1831; mentions Phoebe; sons John, Samuel, Henry, and Jacob; daughters Nancy Linn and Elizabeth Roberts; granddaughter Elizabeth Bady]
   Huntingdon Co., PA, Will Book #3, Pages 342–344

[Jacob Coughenour of Cromwell Twp. sells 95 acres of land on 7 Apr 1843]

[Administration Bond posted on 25 Jul 1853 for the estate of Magdalene Shaver, deceased, by Jacob G. Swink]
   Augusta Co., VA, Will Book #32, Page 517 (FHL microfilm #0030329)

[Petition brought against the widow of John Shaver (son of Peter), her 2nd husband, and children to sell land to pay debt]
   Belmont Co., OH, Chancery Court Records, Vol. 1, Pages 26-36 (FHL microfilm #1289458)